

# Messa in sicurezza di edifici storici

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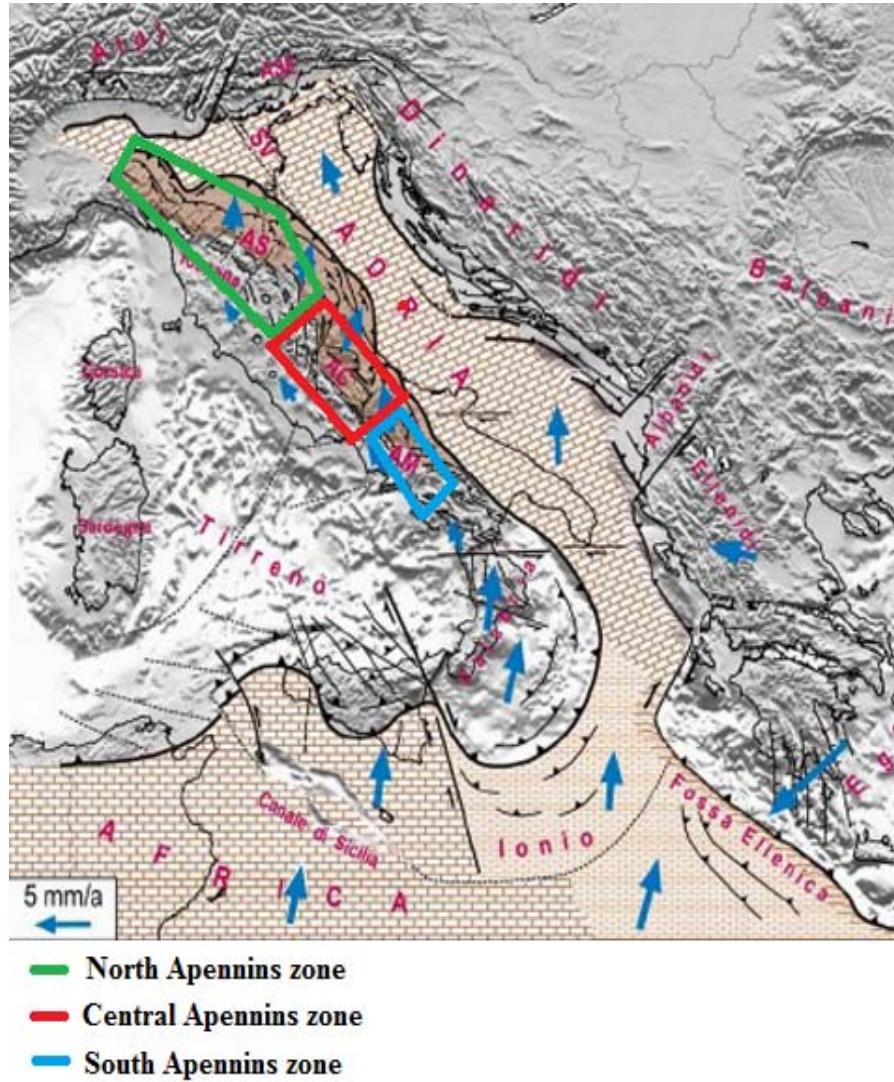
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# Outline

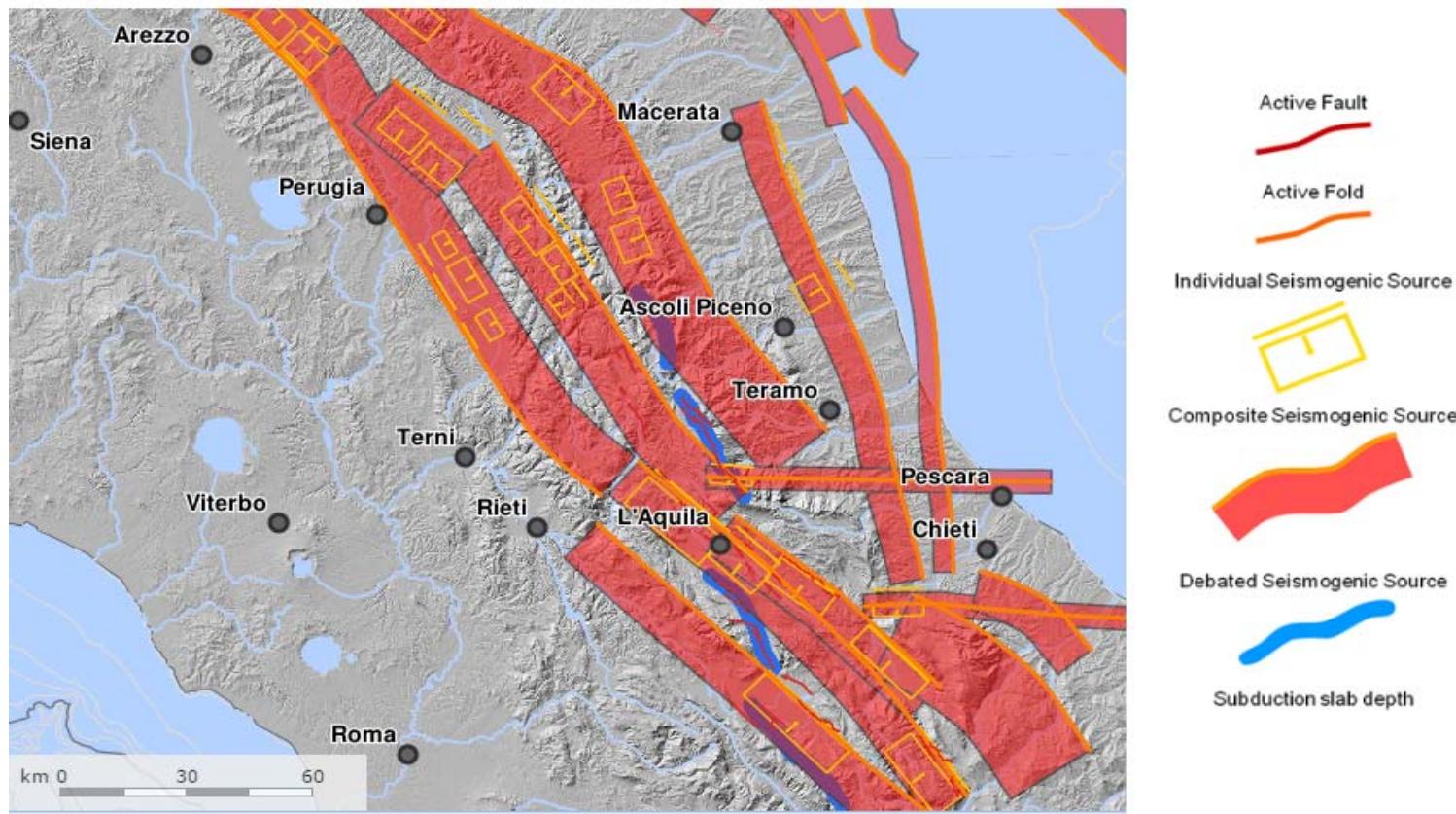
- Tectonic summary;
- Historical seismicity;
- Seismic sequence;
- Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)
- Conclusion.

# Tectonic summary



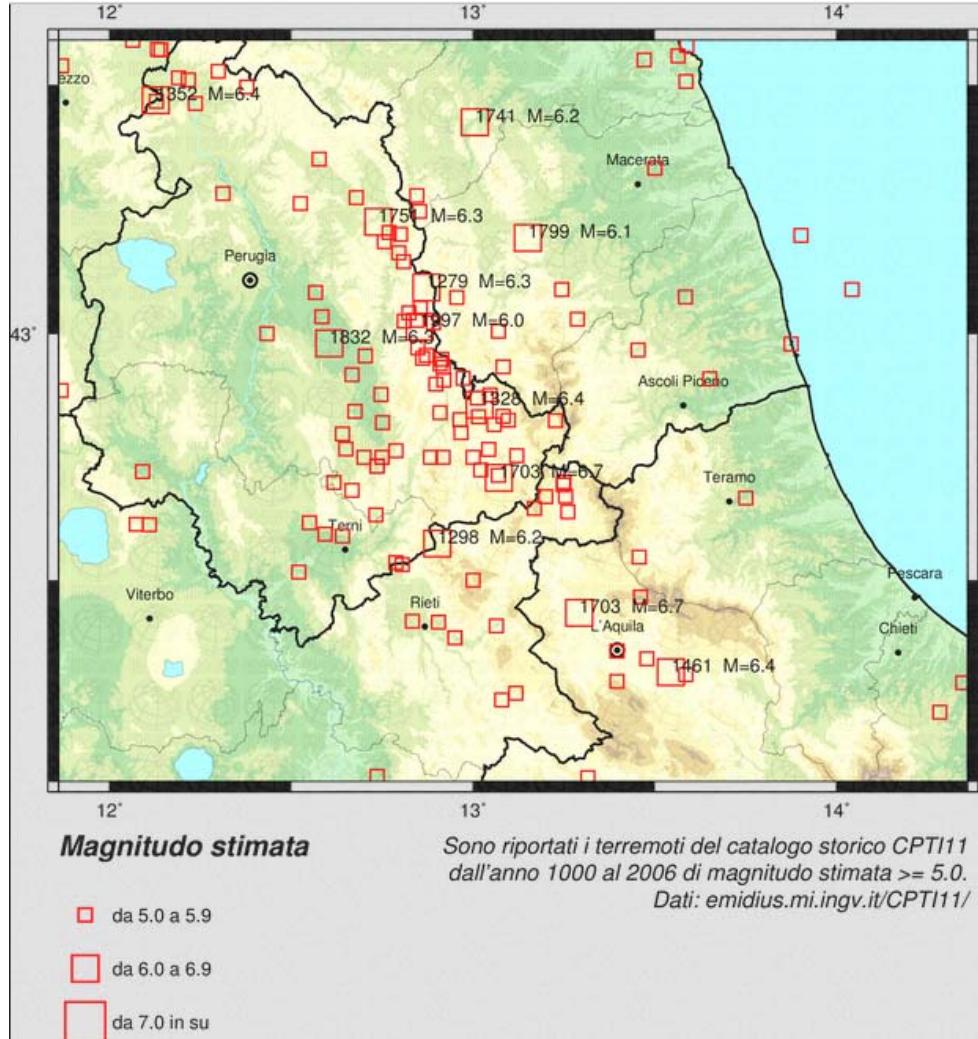
The Italian territory is located between African and Eurasia plate. The Apennines' region was generated by the subduction of the Adria micro-plate (part of African plate) beneath Eurasia

# Tectonic summary



Individual Seismogenic Source for the Central Apennins' zone (INGV, 2016).

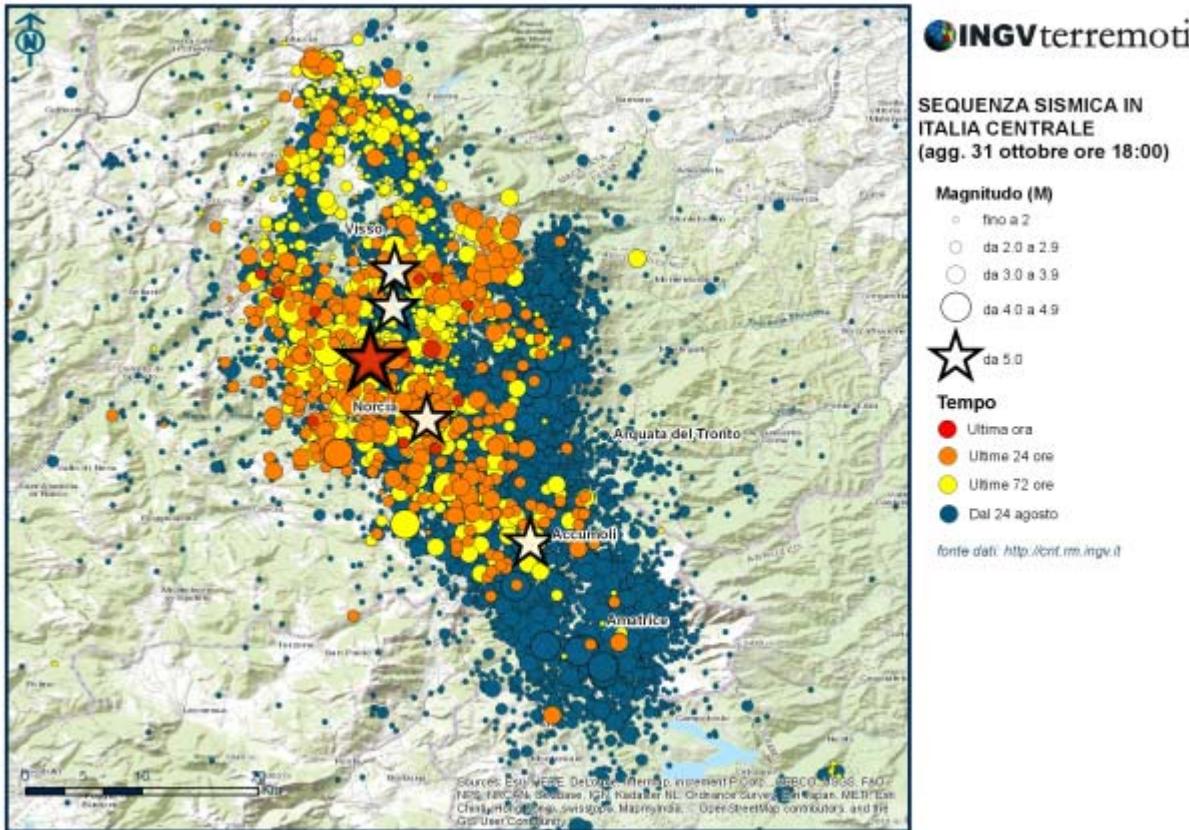
# Historical seismicity



Historical  
Catalogue of  
strong  
earthquake from  
1000 to 2016.  
(INGV, 2016)

Mw	Number of earthquakes
6.0-6.9	12
$\geq 7.0$	1

# Seismic sequence



Seismic sequence in Central Italy from August 24 to October 30.

INGV (2016)

# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



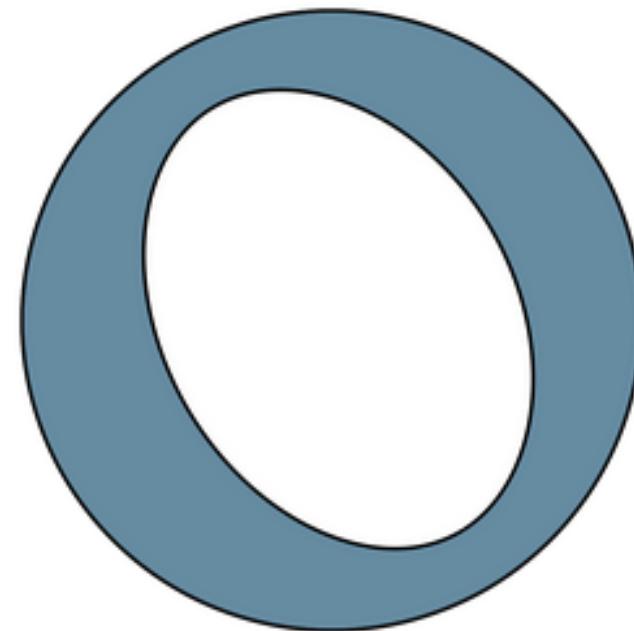
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- Fault mechanism

Piani Nodali

Nome	Strike	Dip	Rake
PN1	151	47	-89
PN2	330	43	-91

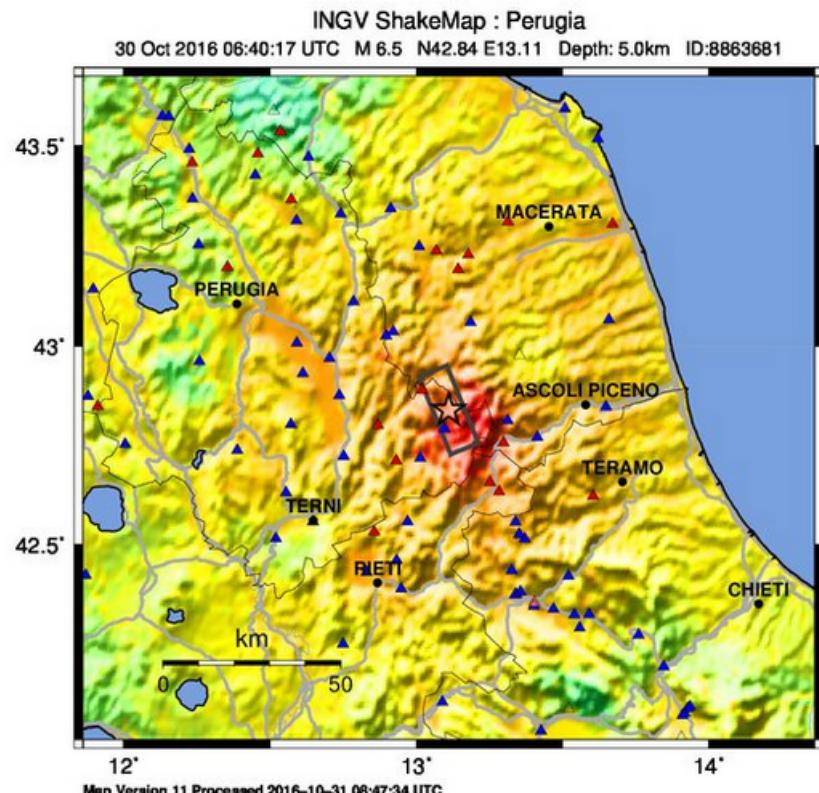
Meccanismo Focale



# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (ML 6.5)



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Shakemap in  
the zone close  
to the  
epicenter for  
the main event  
of 6.5 ML  
(INGV, 2016).

PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PEAK ACC (%g)	<0.06	0.2	0.8	2.0	4.8	12	29	70	>171
PEAK VEL (cm/s)	<0.02	0.08	0.3	0.9	2.4	6.4	17	45	>120
INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+

Scale based upon Fenza and Micheli, 2010, 2011



# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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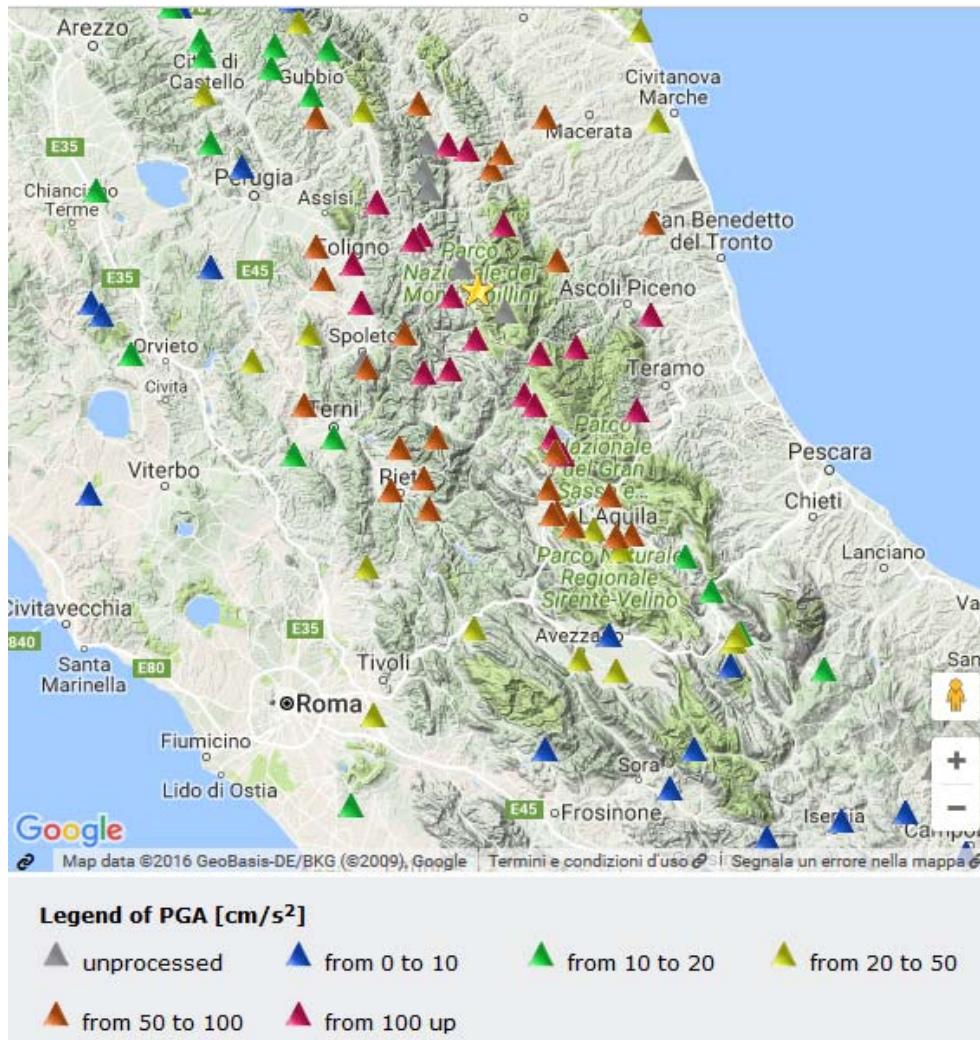
## Recording stations

Epicenter:

Lat: 42.7925 N,

Long: 13.0965 E

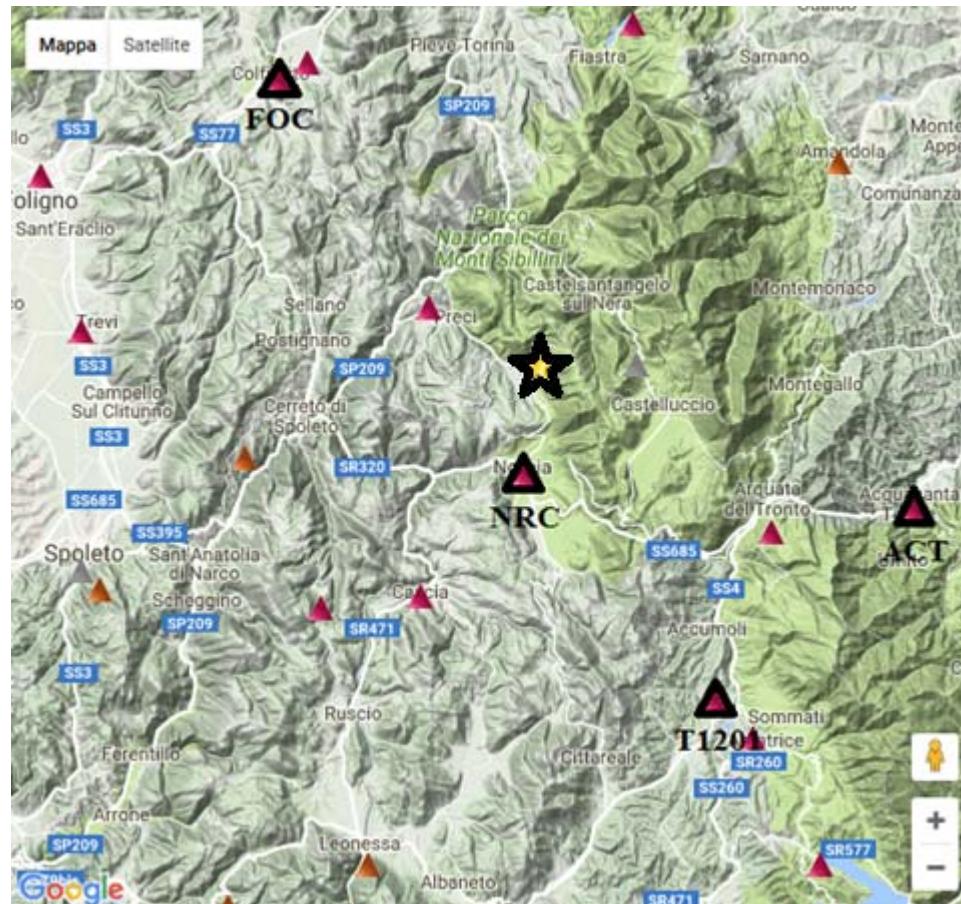
(City of Norcia)



# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## Selected recording stations

Station	Location	Re [km]
NRC	Norcia	5.40
ACT	Acquasanta Terme	25.90
T1201	Domo	23.30
FOC	Colfiorito	27.10

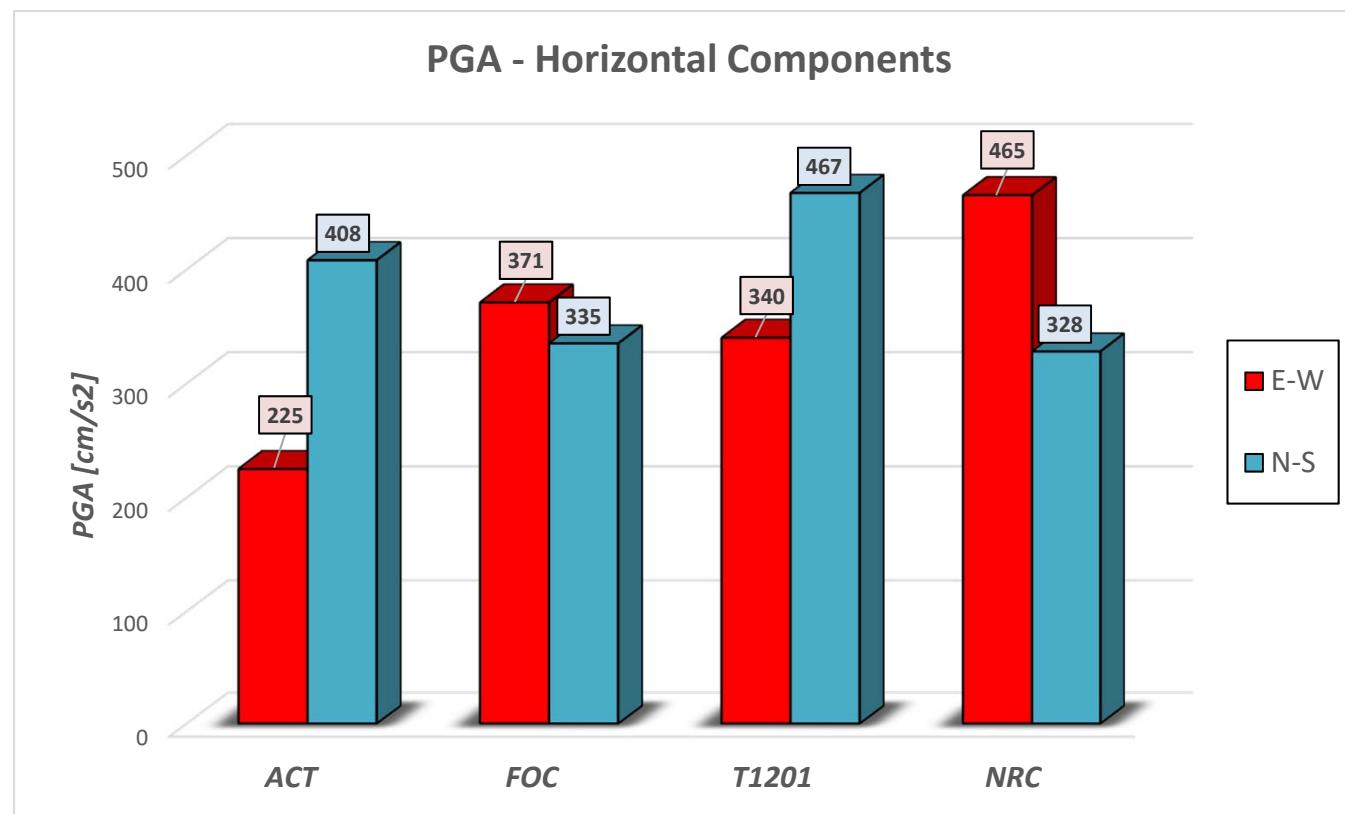


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## Horizontal peak ground accelerations

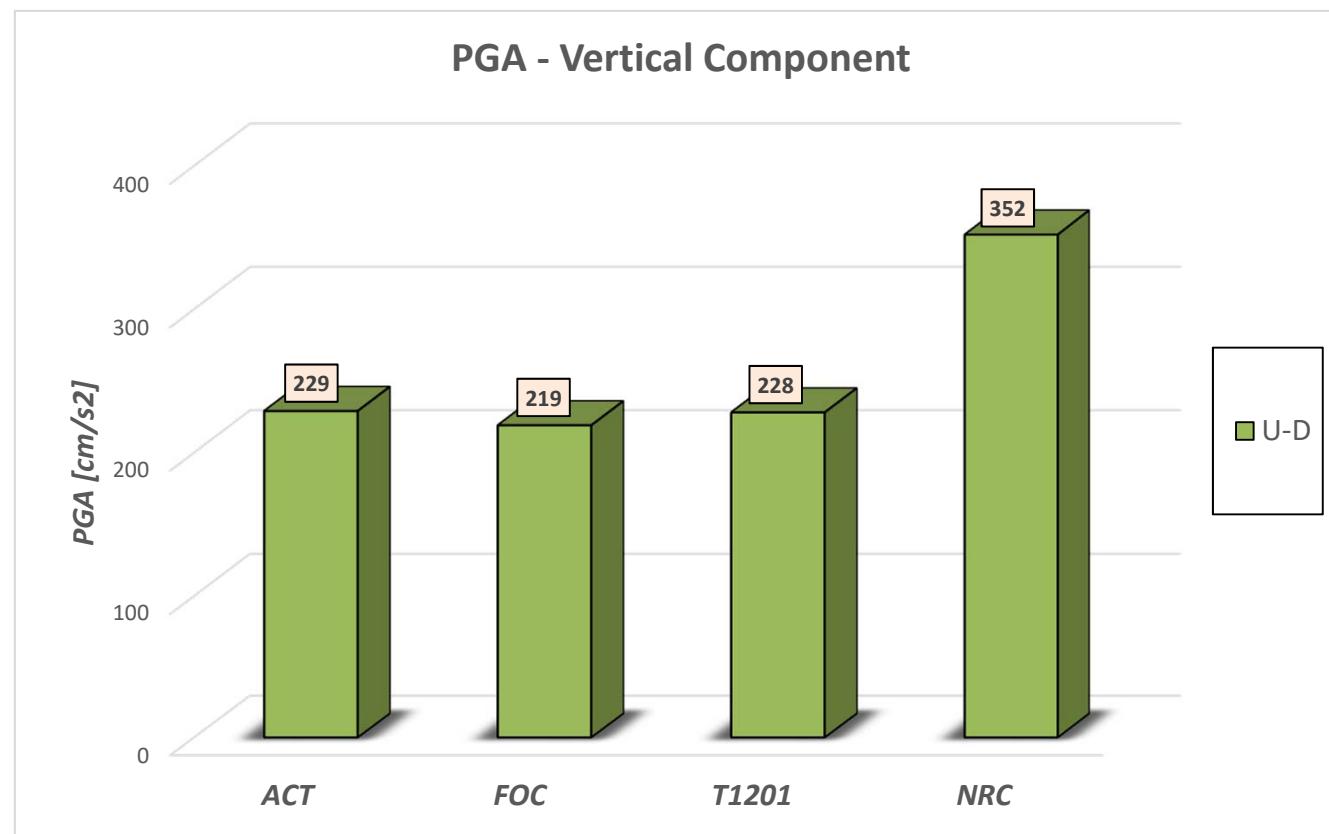


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## Vertical peak ground accelerations

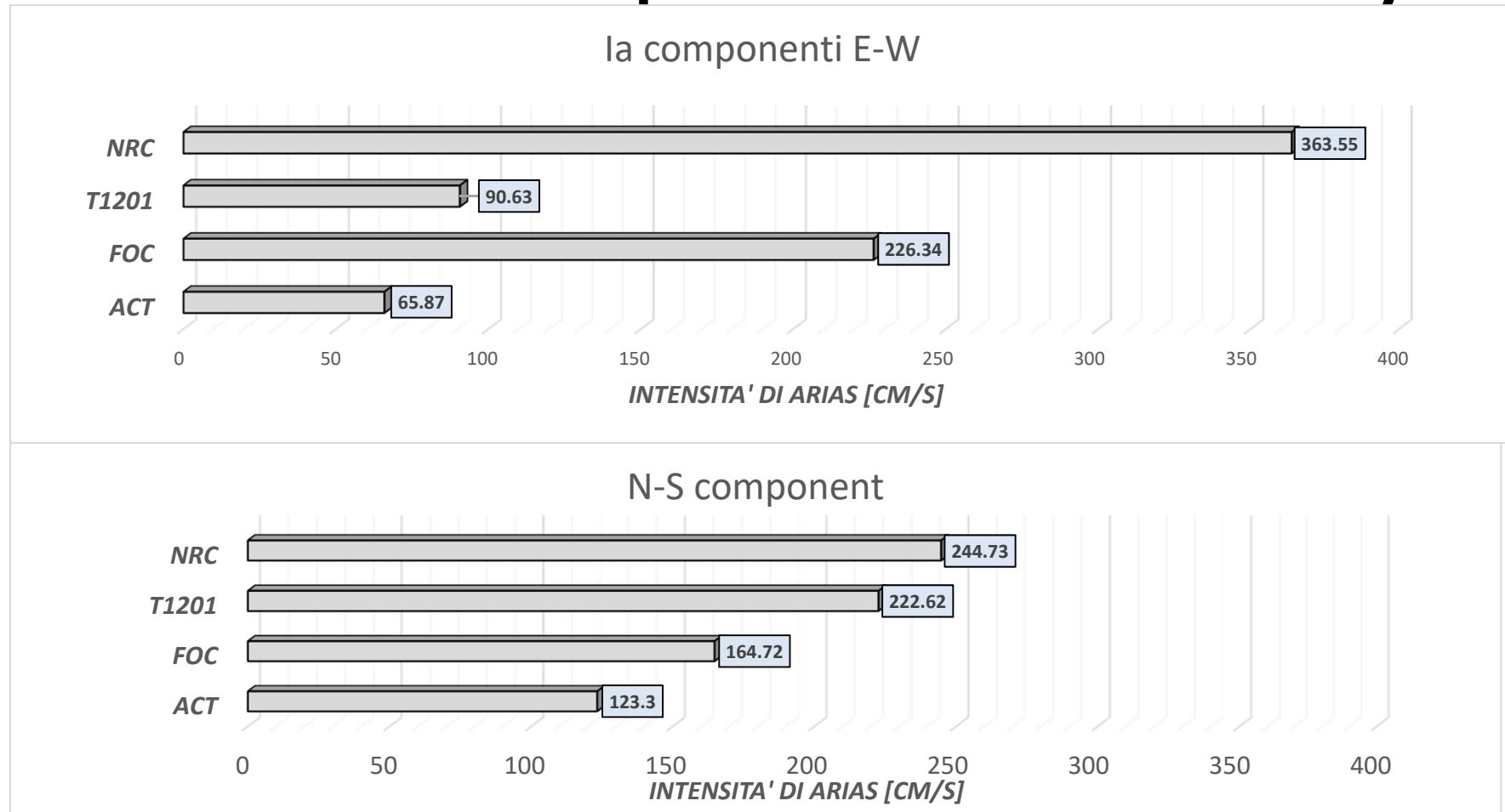


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## Horizontal components of Arias Intensity

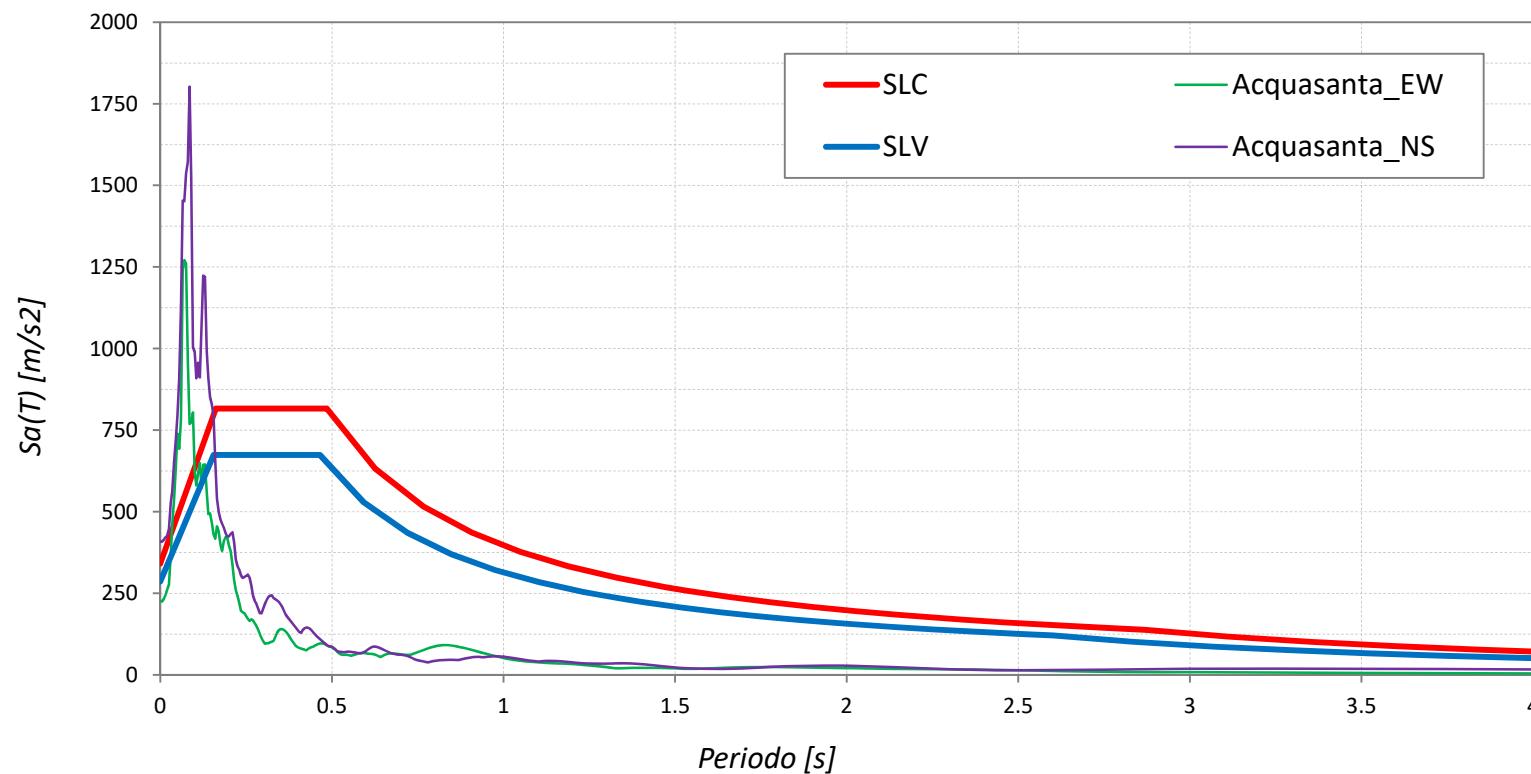


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## Comparison between horizontal spectra and Design Code spectra (SLV and SLC)

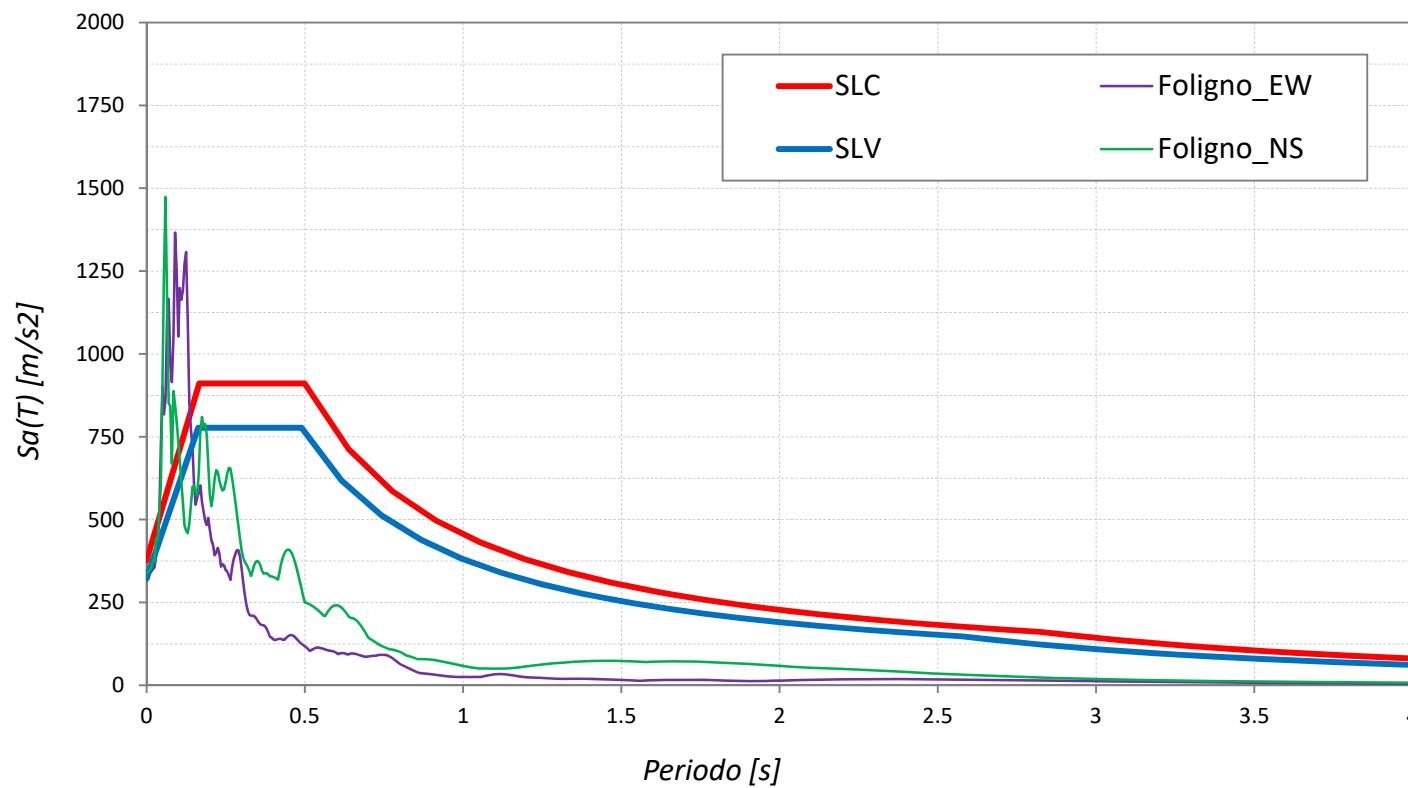


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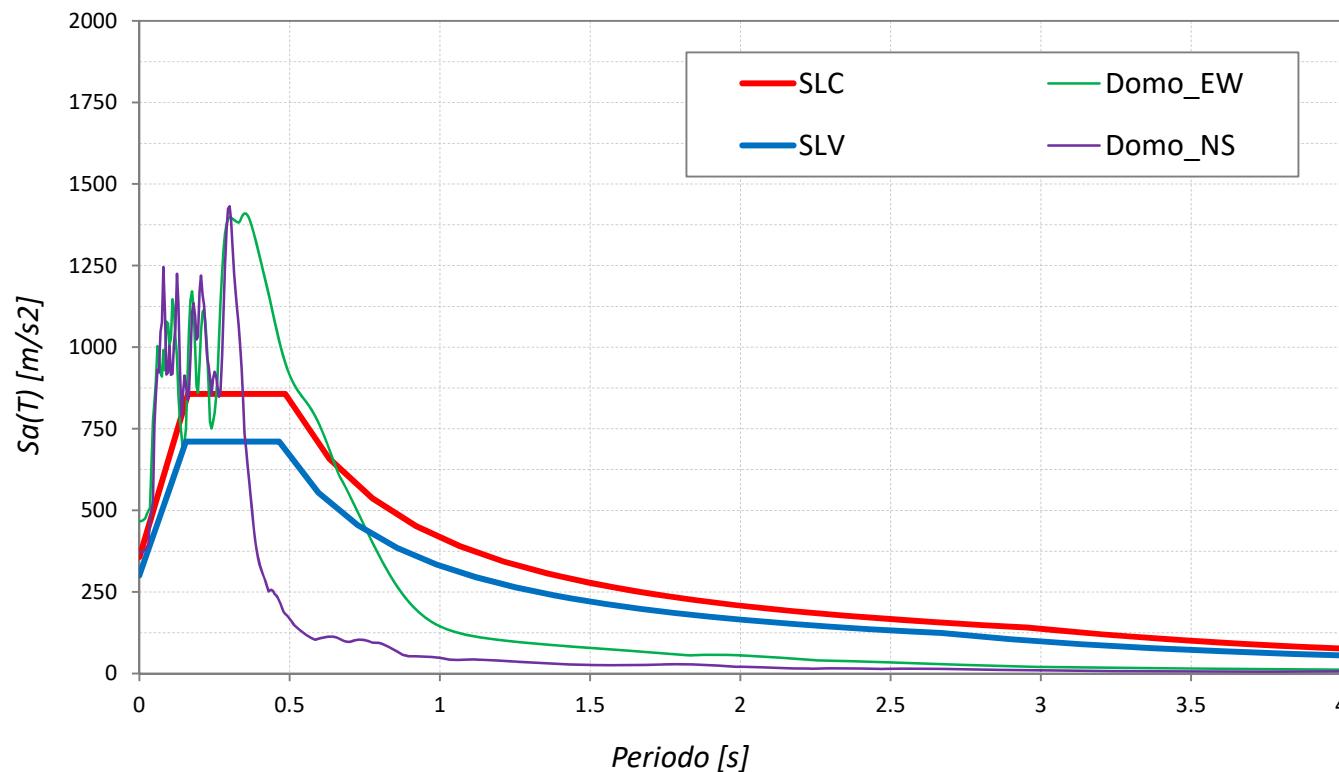


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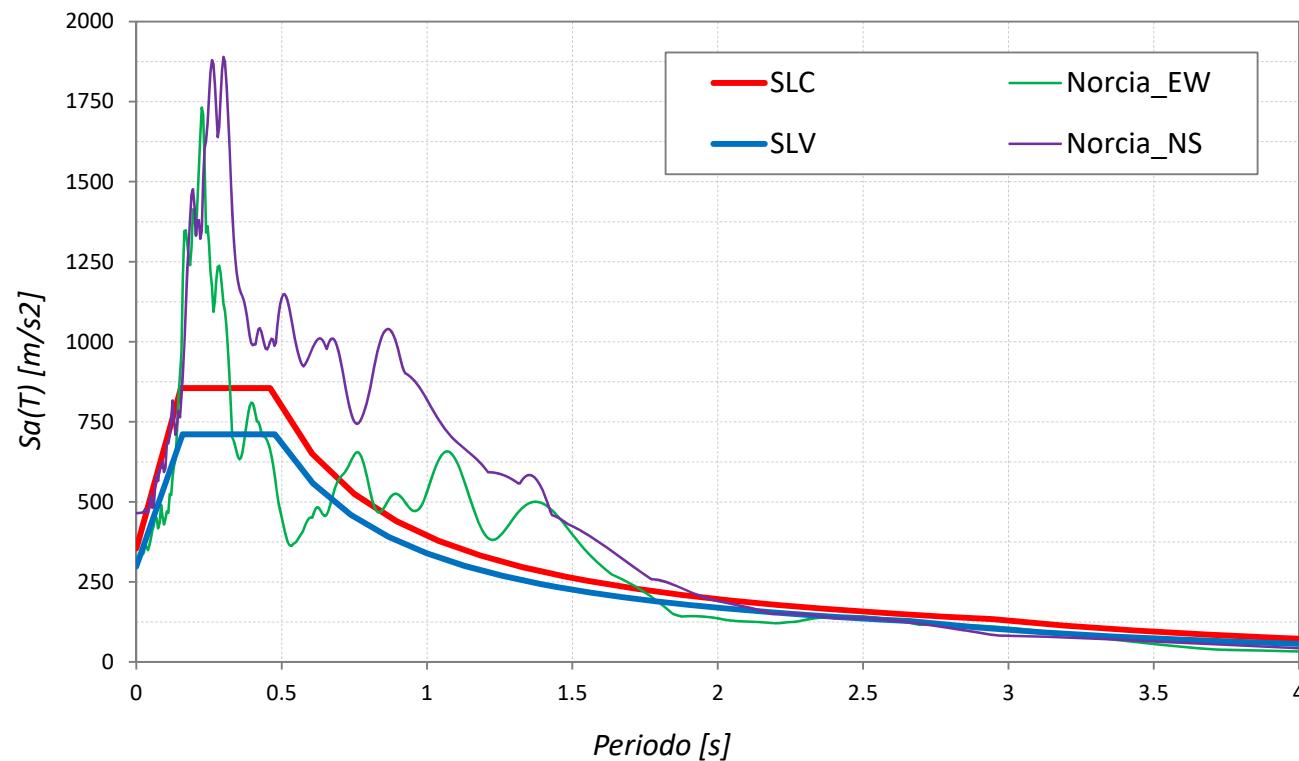


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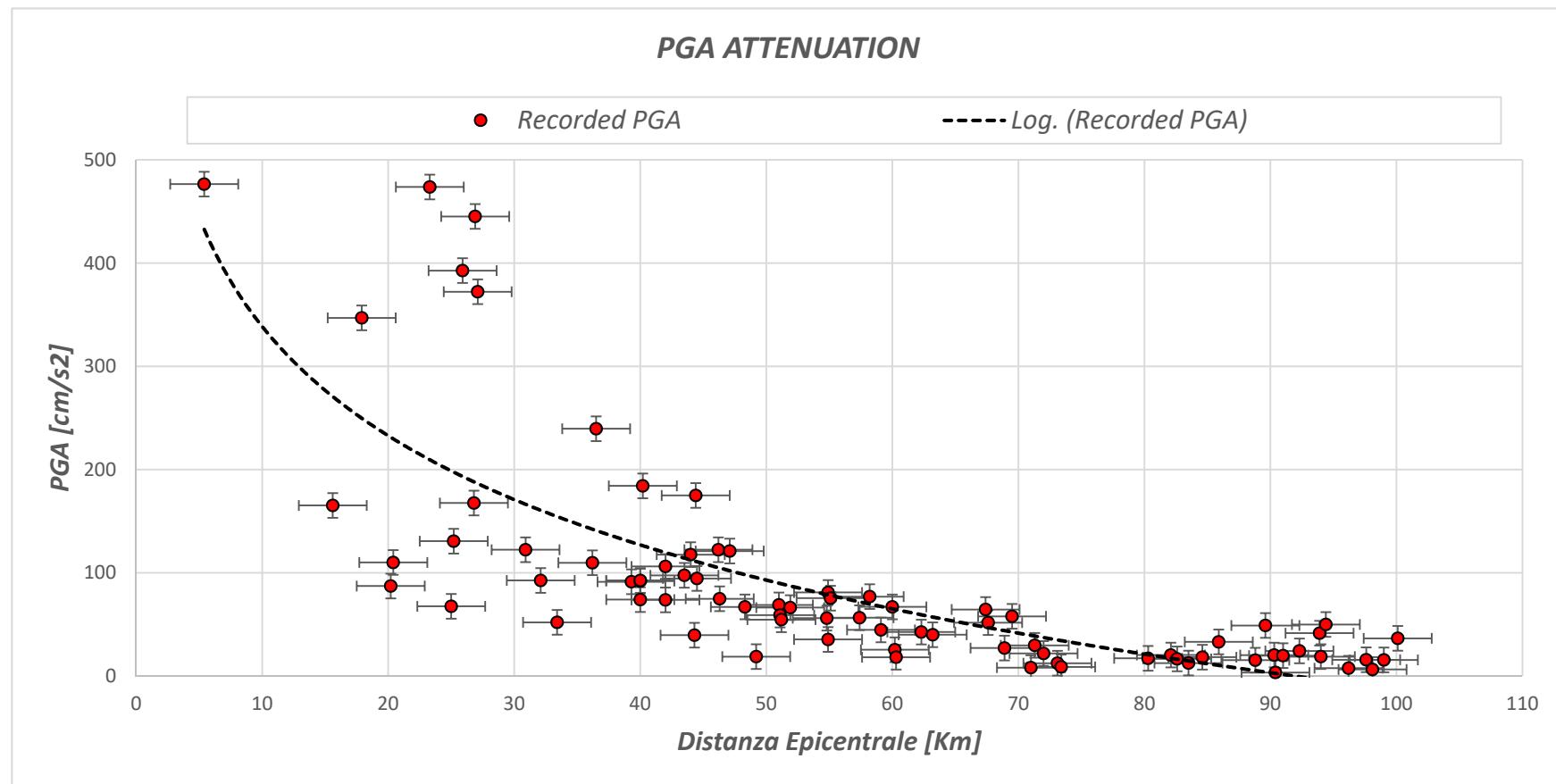


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## PGA attenuation

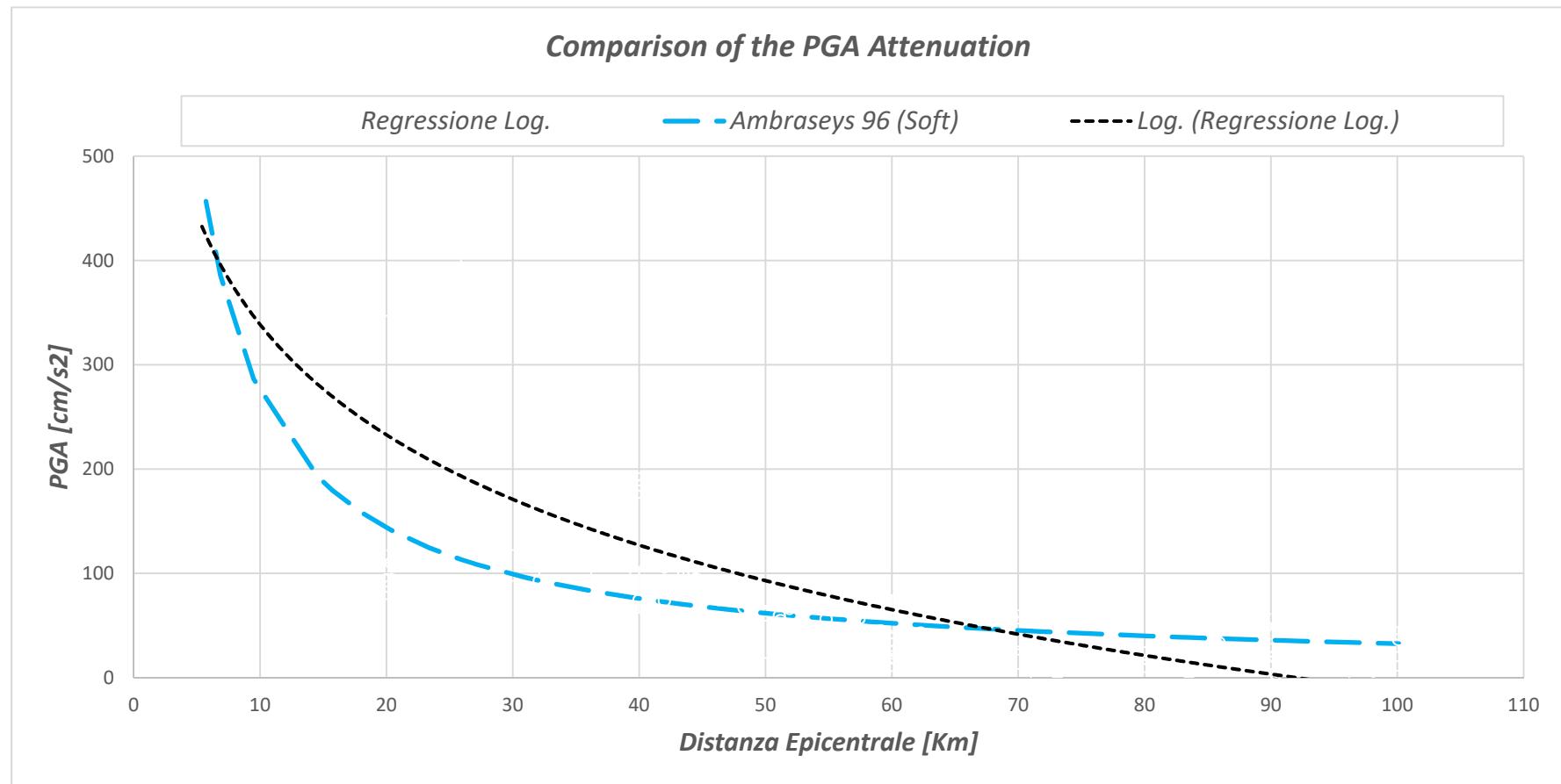


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## Comparison of the PGA attenuation

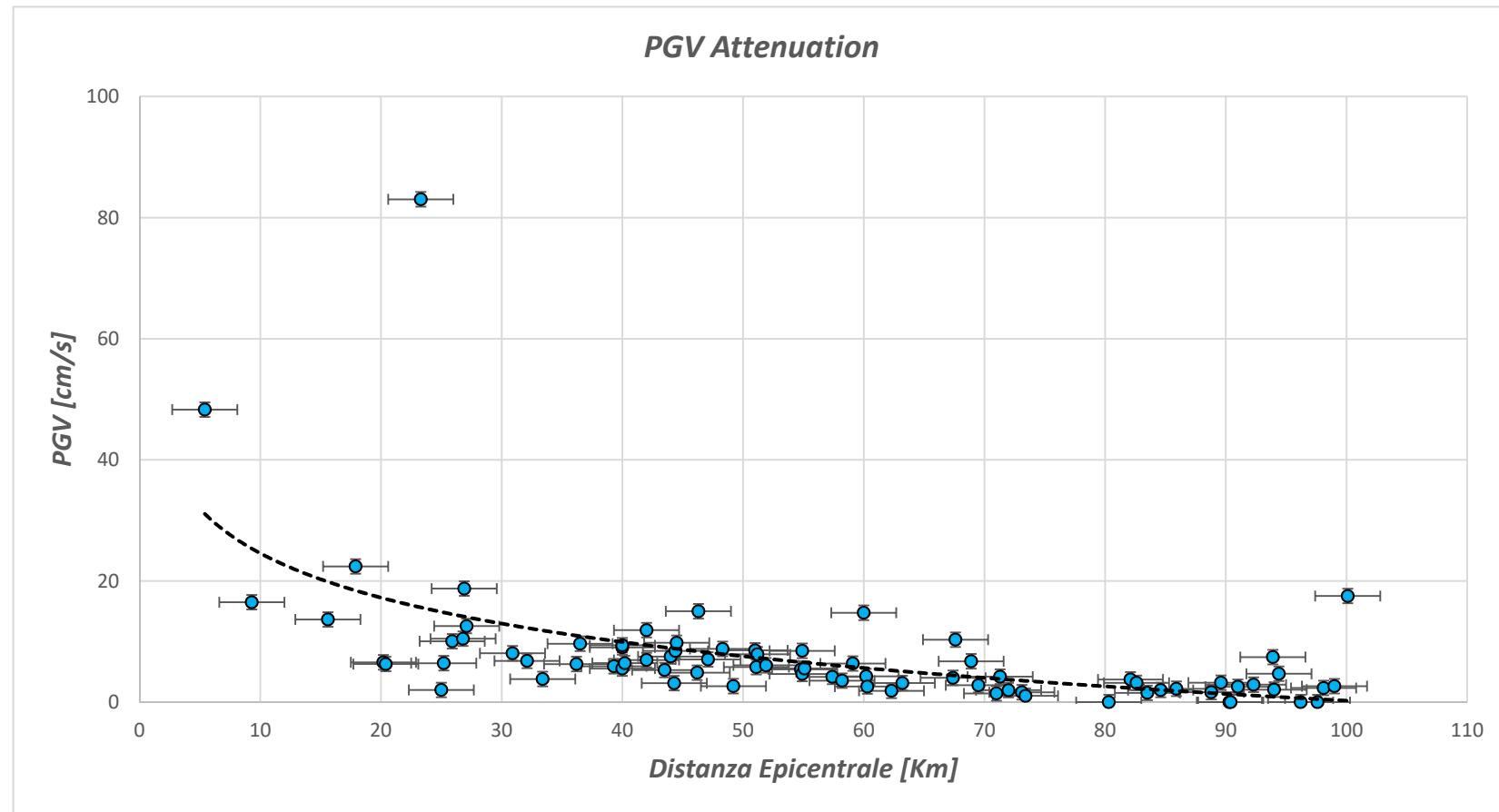


# Main event of October 30th, 2016 (Mw 6.5)



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## PGV attenuation



# Castelluccio

## Town general view



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# Castelluccio

## “soft story behavior”



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# Castelluccio

## Open stirrups



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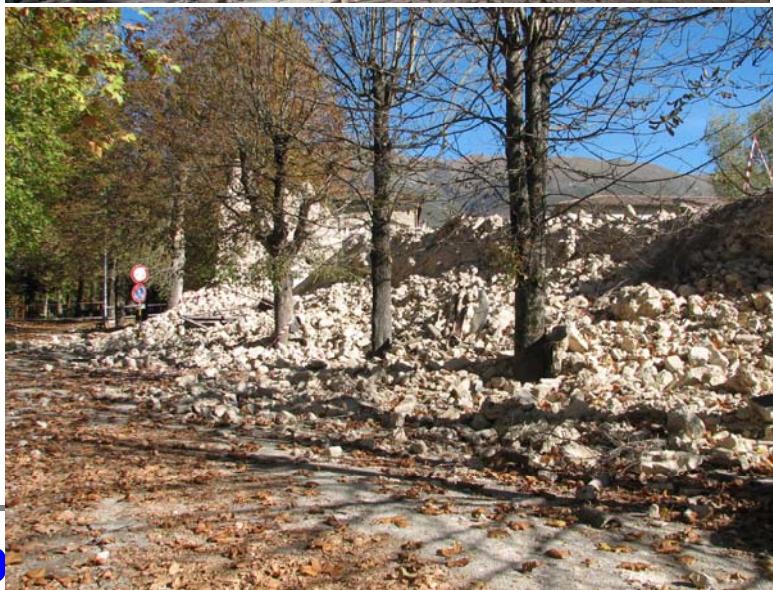
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# Ancient city walls - Norcia



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# Ancient city walls - Norcia

## Incomplete shoring up intervention



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# Monastery of Sant'Antonio - Norcia

## Complete shoring up intervention

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# Monastery of Sant'Antonio - Norcia

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