
Integrated Graphical User Environment for Dynamic Analysis and PBEE of Bridge-Ground Systems

(Progress Report)

August 25, 2009

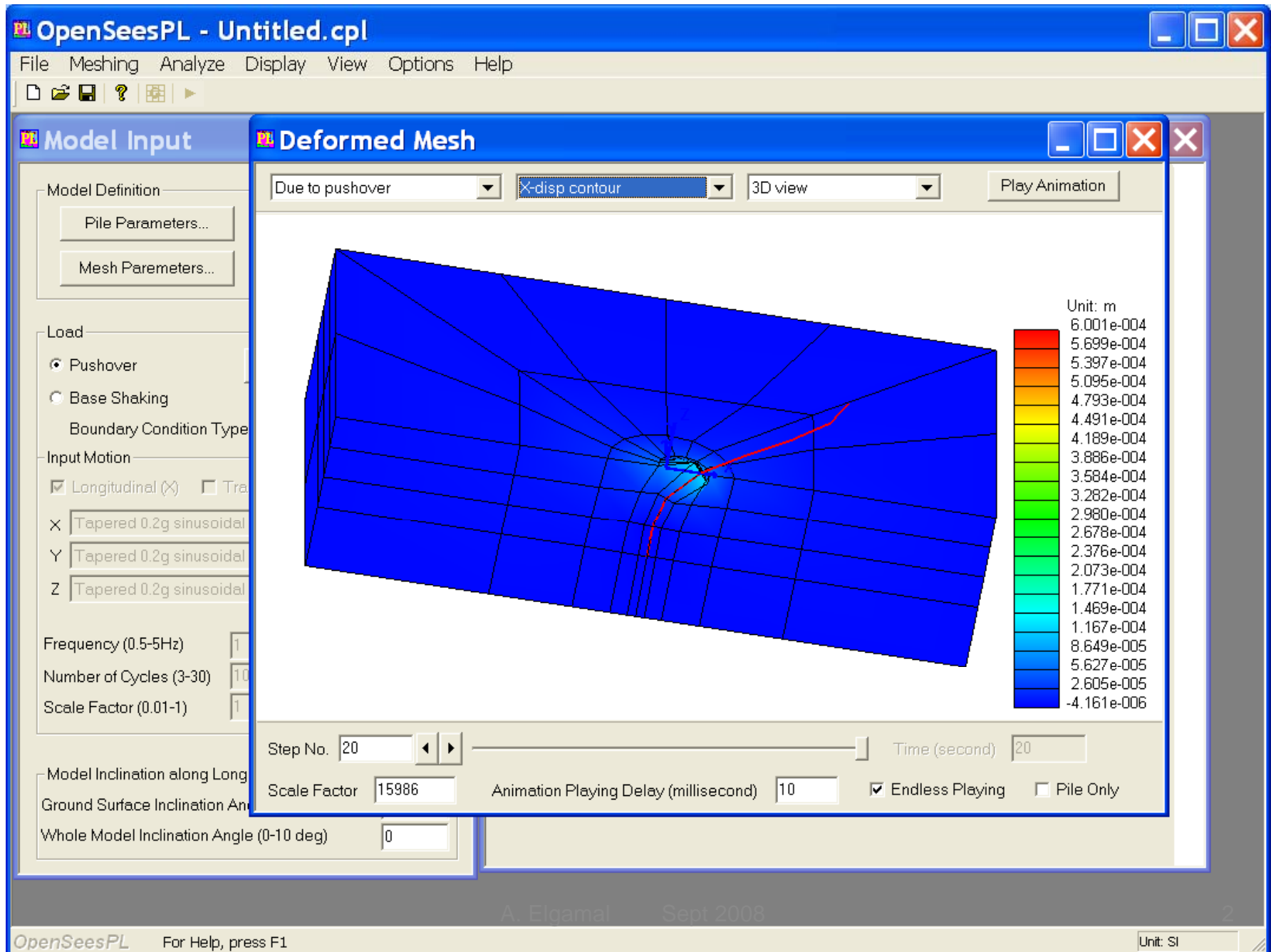
Ahmed Elgamal		Kevin Mackie
	Jinchi Lu	
Mahmoud Hachem		James Gingrey



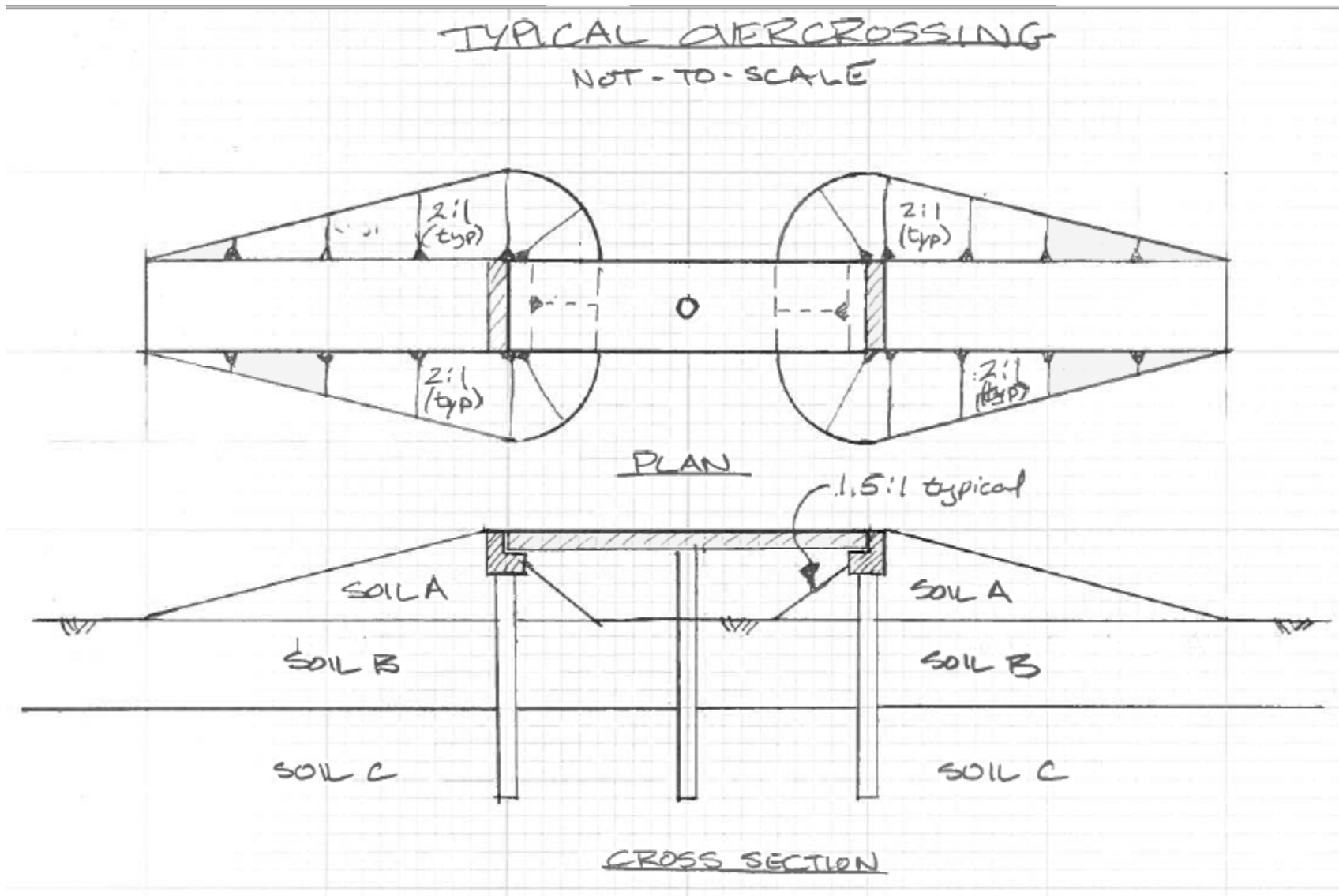
PEER

PACIFIC EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING RESEARCH CENTER

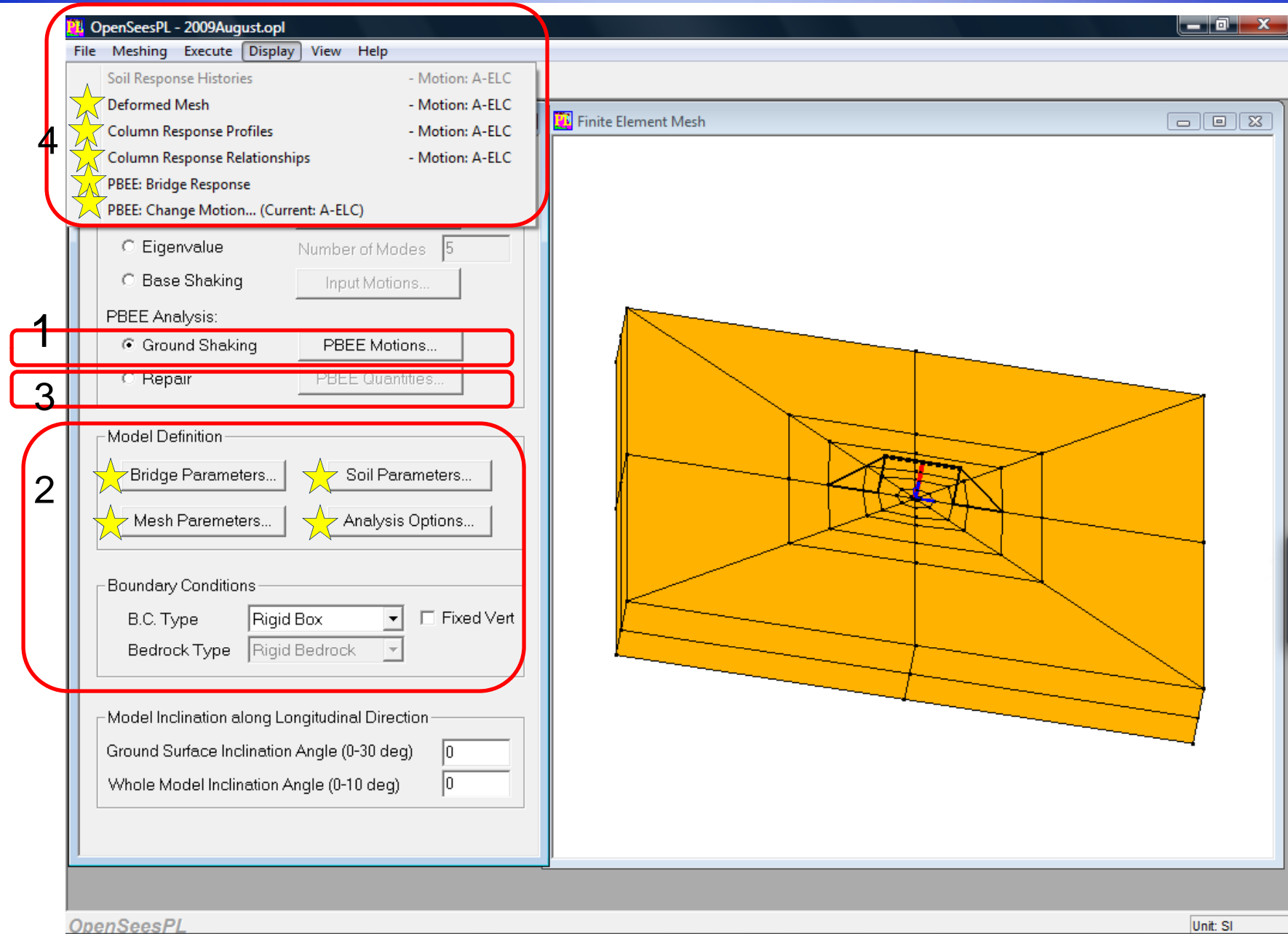
OpenSeesPL: <http://cyclic.ucsd.edu/openseespl>



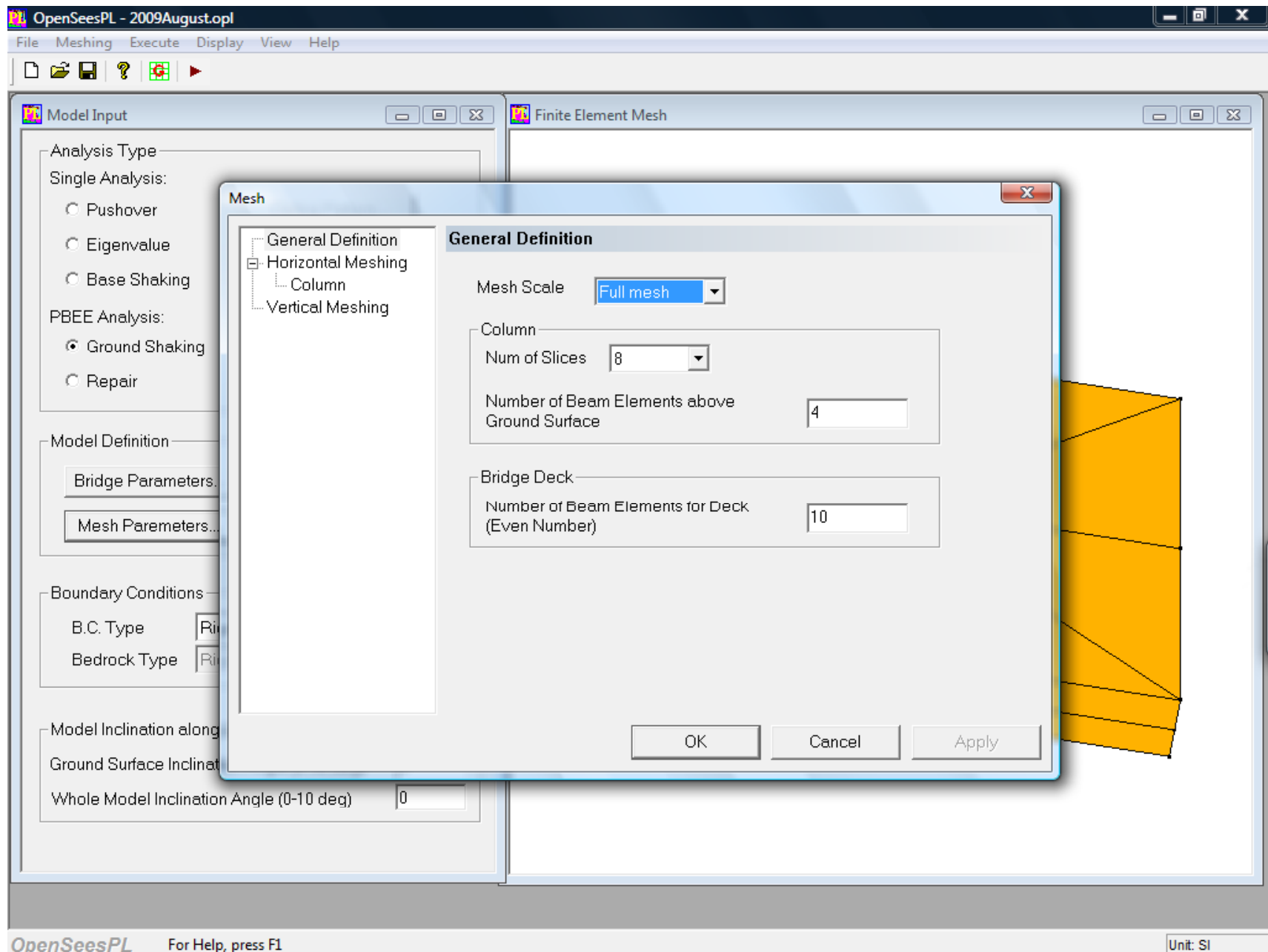
Typical Cross-Section for User-Interface (underway)



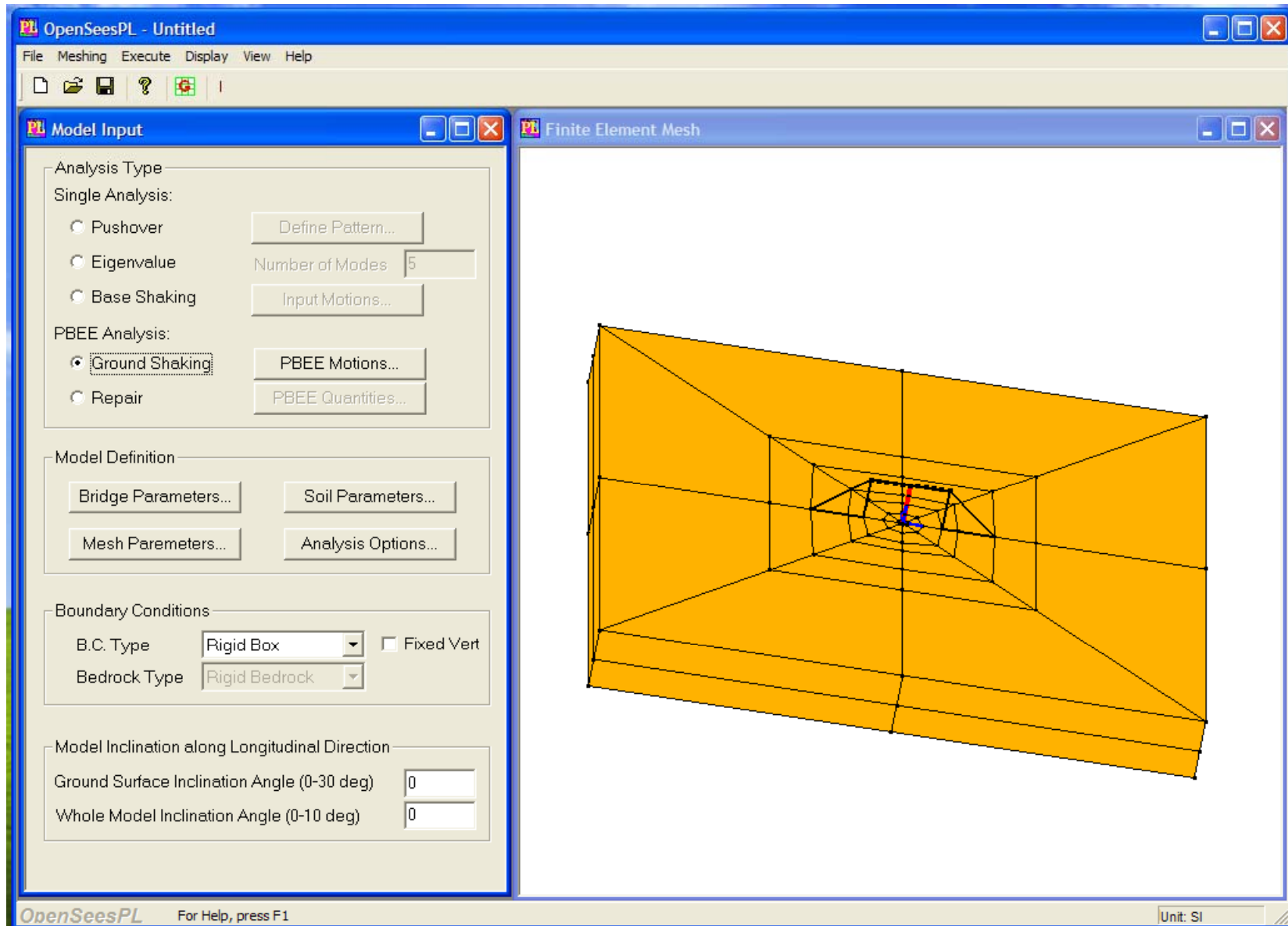
User Interface: Integrated System Components

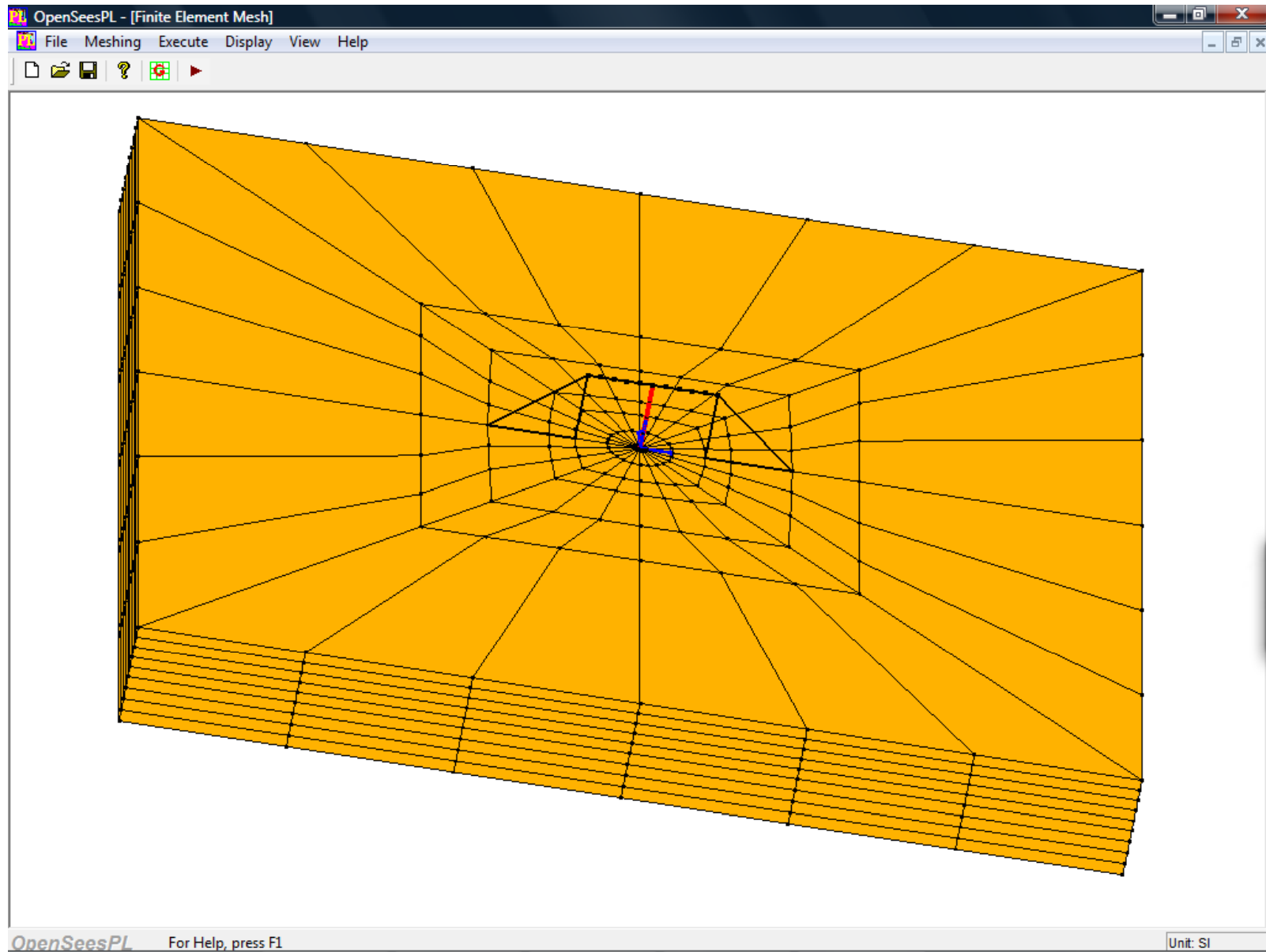


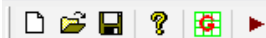
Definition of Geometry and Mesh Refinement



Main Window







Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis:

☐ Pushover

Define Pattern...

☐ Eigenvalue

Number of Modes 5

☐ Base Shaking

Input Motions...

PBEE Analysis:

☒ Ground Shaking

PBEE Motions...

☐ Repair

PBEE Quantities...

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters...

Soil Parameters...

Mesh Parameters...

Analysis Options...

Boundary Conditions

B.C. Type

Rigid Box

☐ Fixed Vert

Bedrock Type

Rigid Bedrock

Model Inclination along Longitudinal Direction

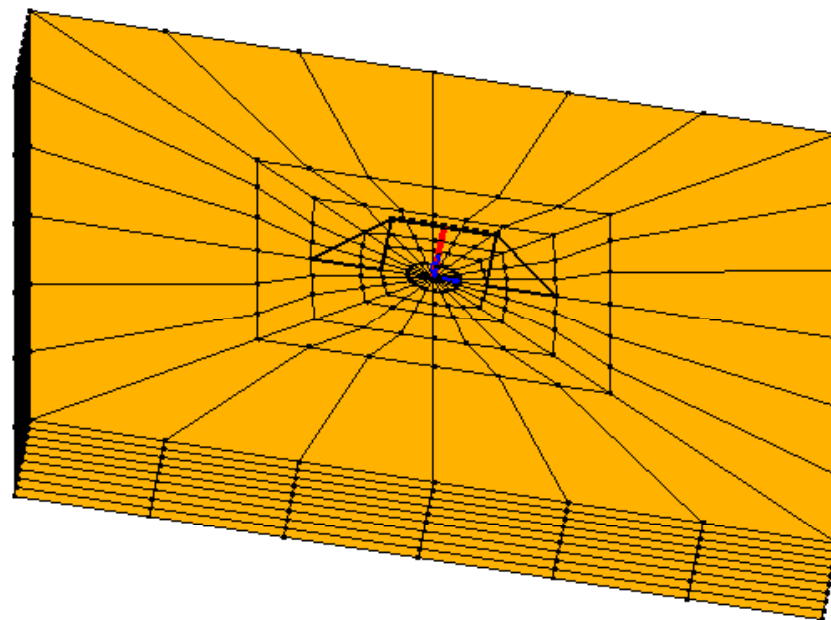
Ground Surface Inclination Angle (0-30 deg)

0

Whole Model Inclination Angle (0-10 deg)

0

Finite Element Mesh





Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis:

☐ Pushover

Define Pattern...

☐ Eigenvalue

Number of Modes 5

☐ Base Shaking

Input Motions...

PBEE Analysis:

☒ Ground Shaking

PBEE Motions...

☐ Repair

PBEE Quantities...

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters...

Soil Parameters...

Mesh Parameters...

Analysis Options...

Boundary Conditions

B.C. Type Rigid Box

☐ Fixed Vert

Bedrock Type Rigid Bedrock

Model Inclination along Longitudinal Direction

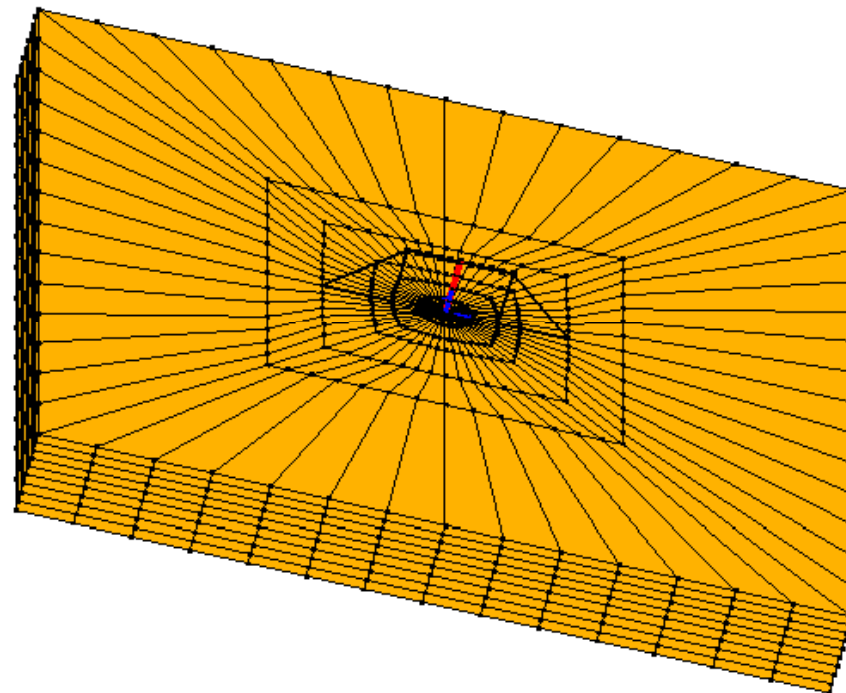
Ground Surface Inclination Angle (0-30 deg)

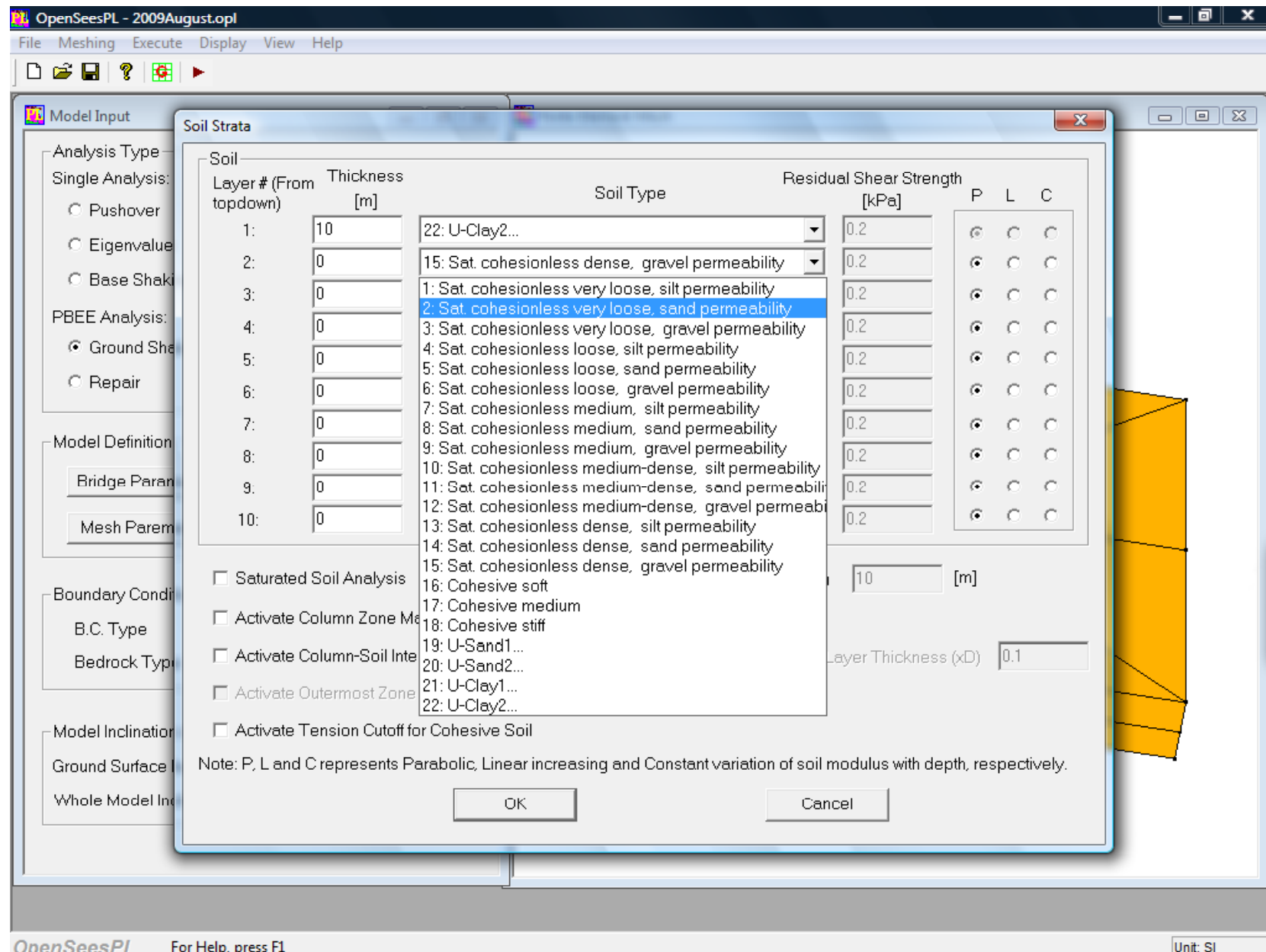
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Whole Model Inclination Angle (0-10 deg)

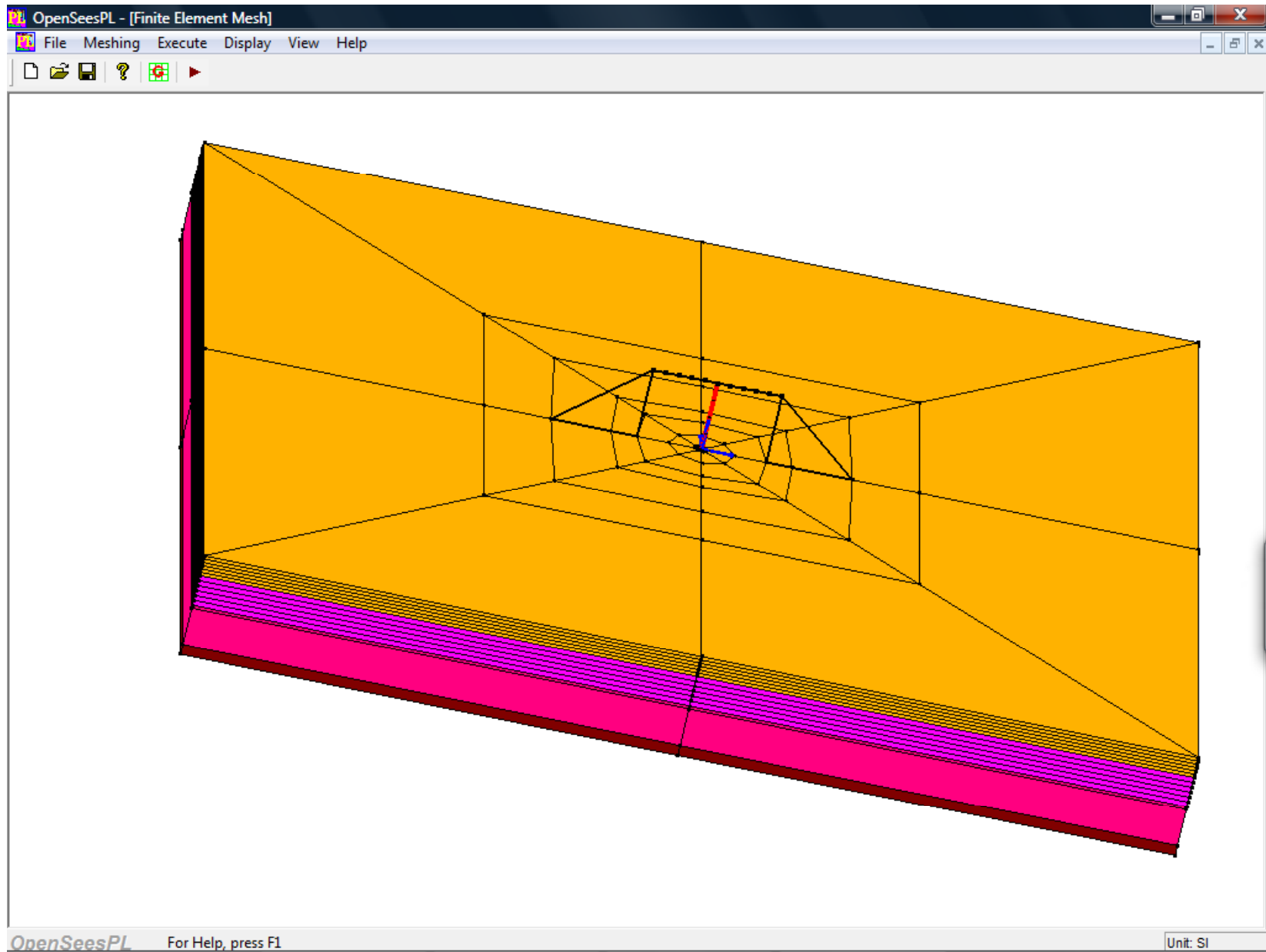
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Finite Element Mesh

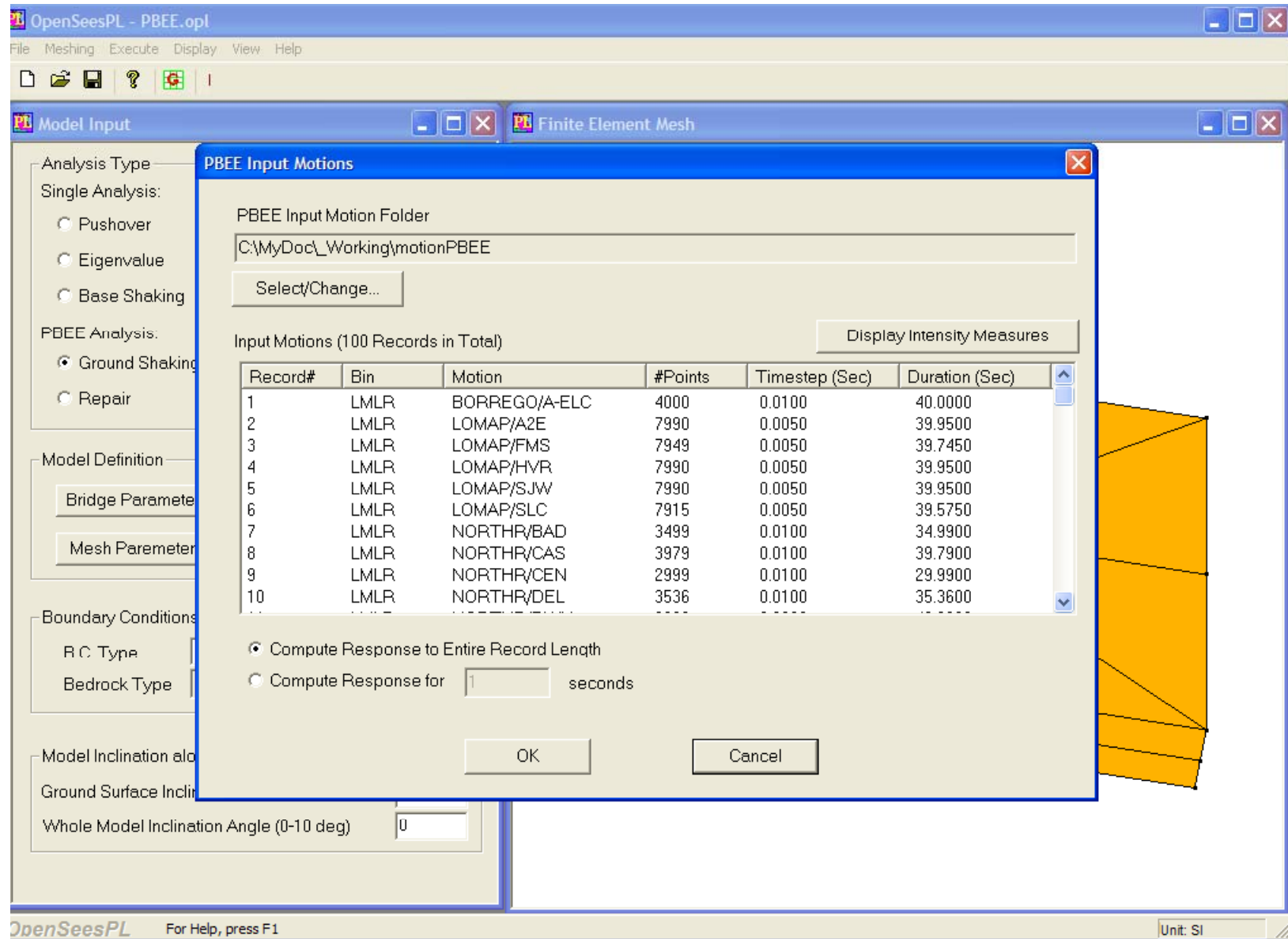




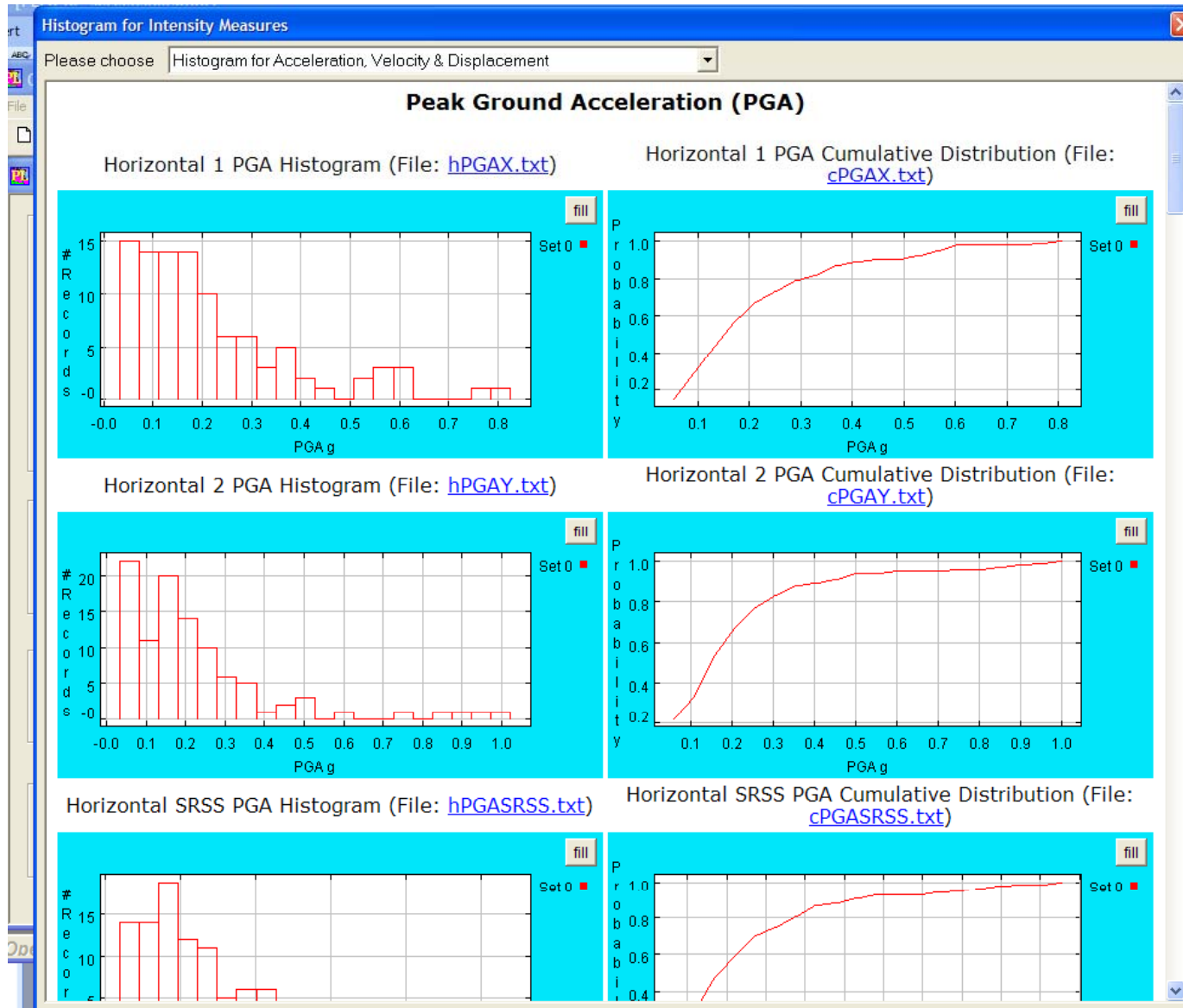
Definition of Soil Profile



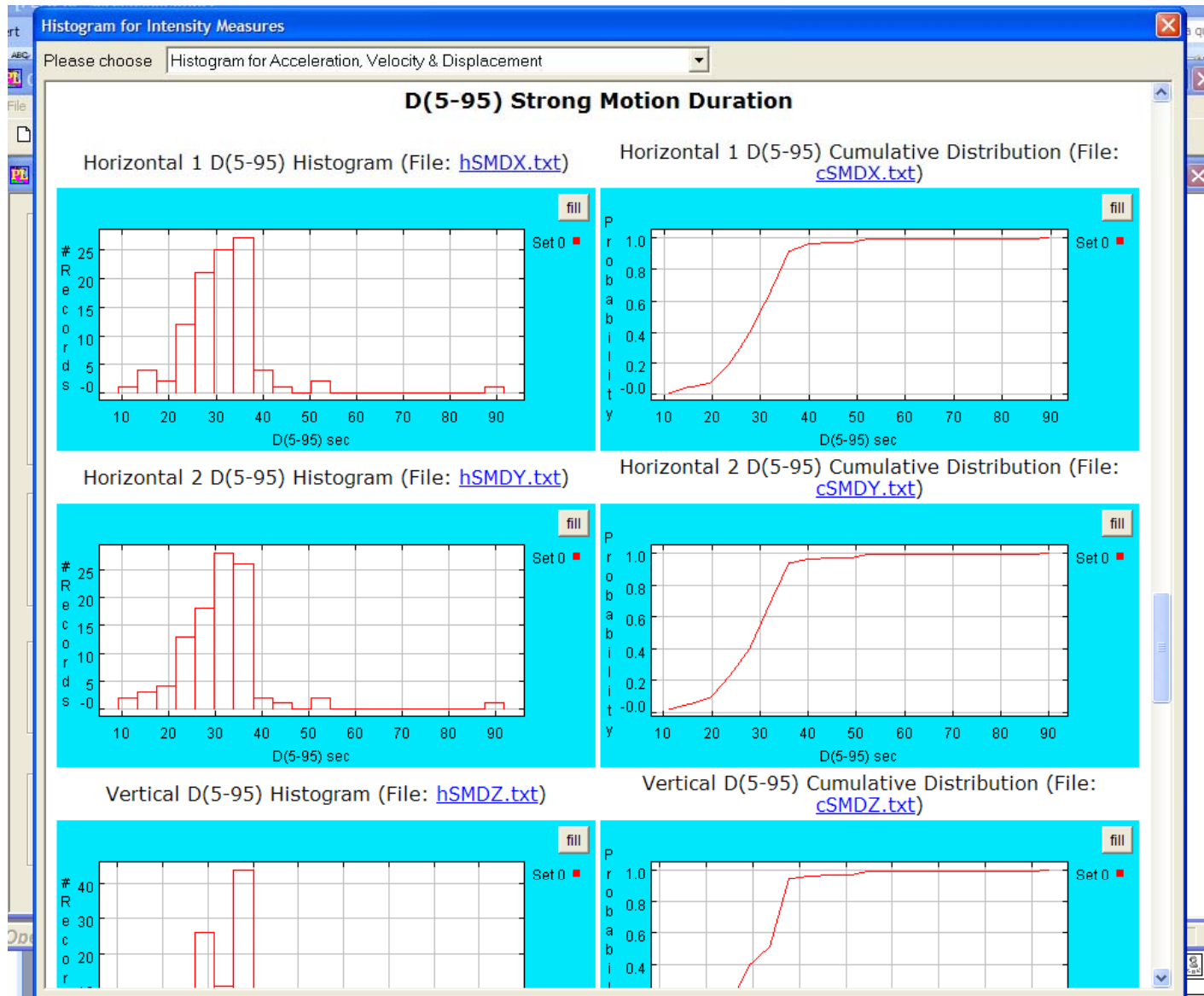
Input Motions



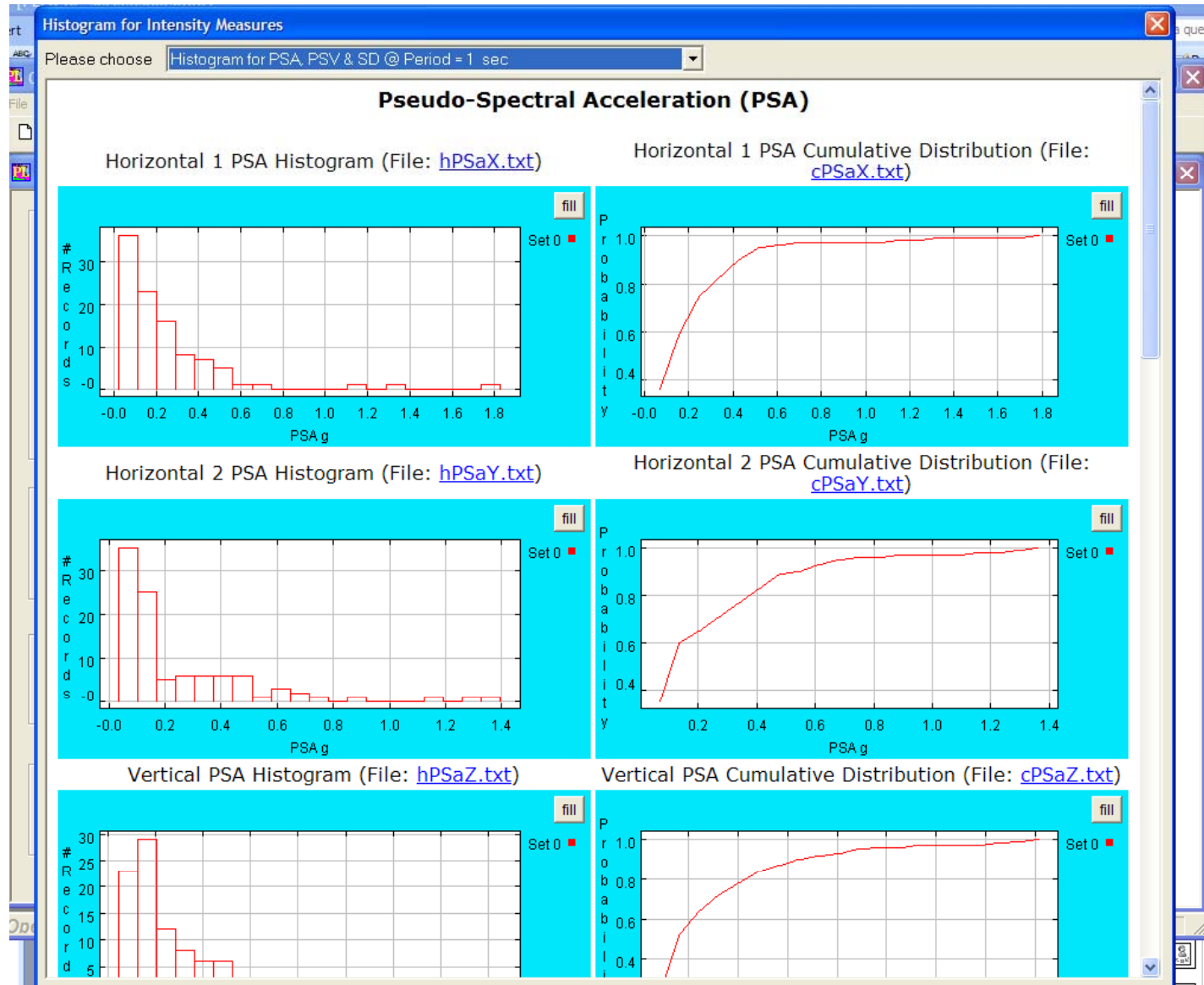
Histogram and Cumulative Distribution



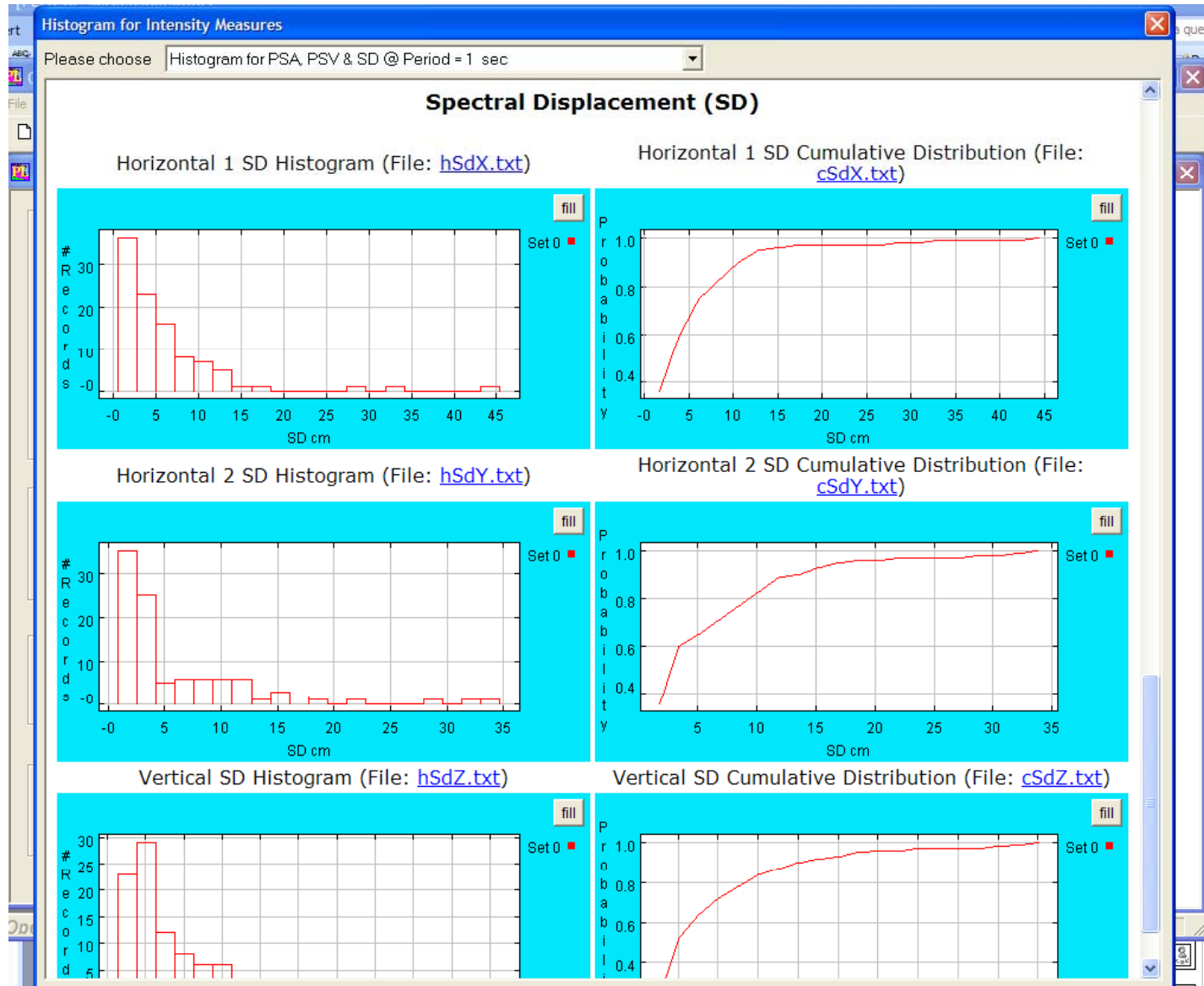
Histogram and Cumulative Distribution (Con't)



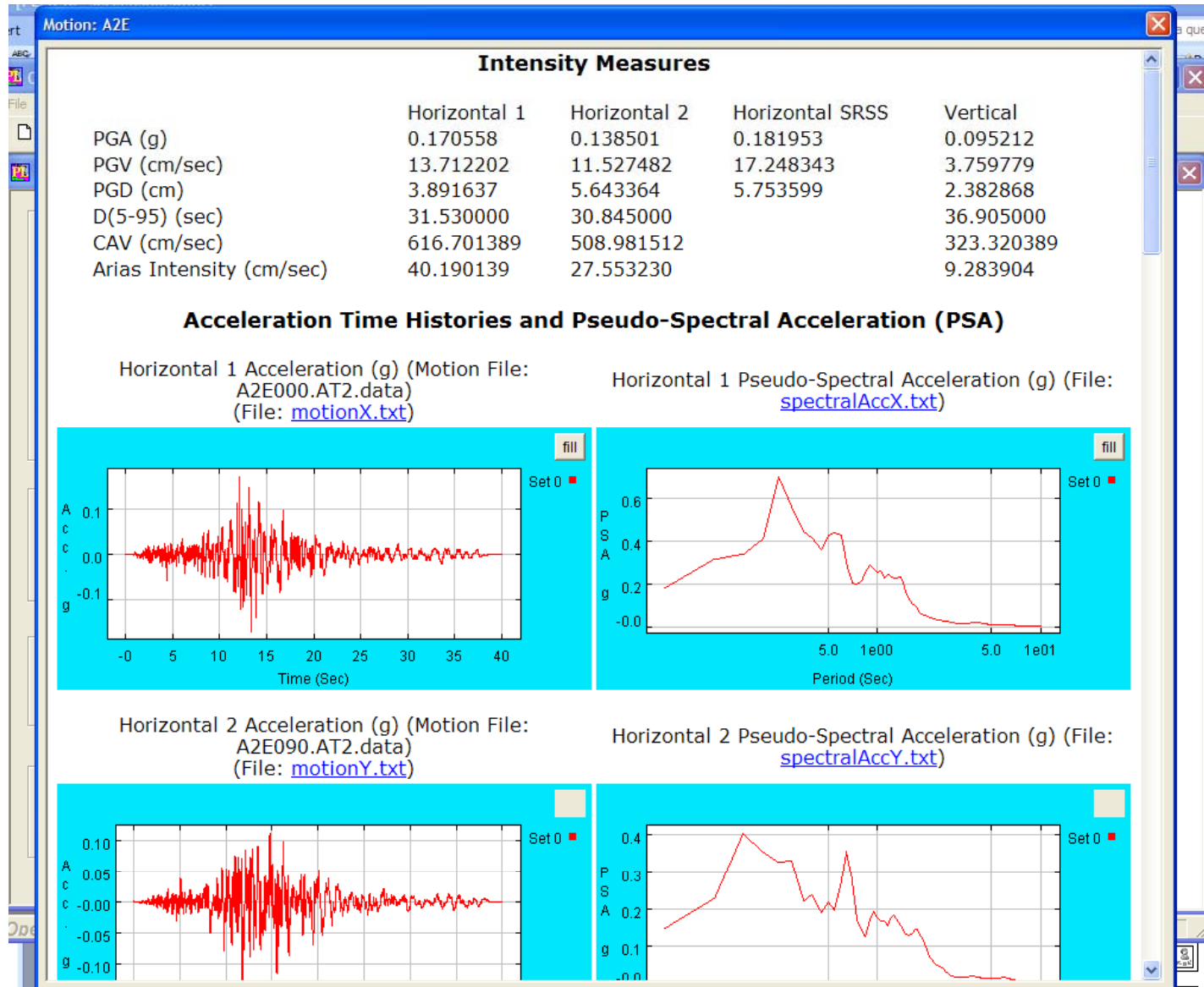
Histogram and Cumulative Distribution (Con't)



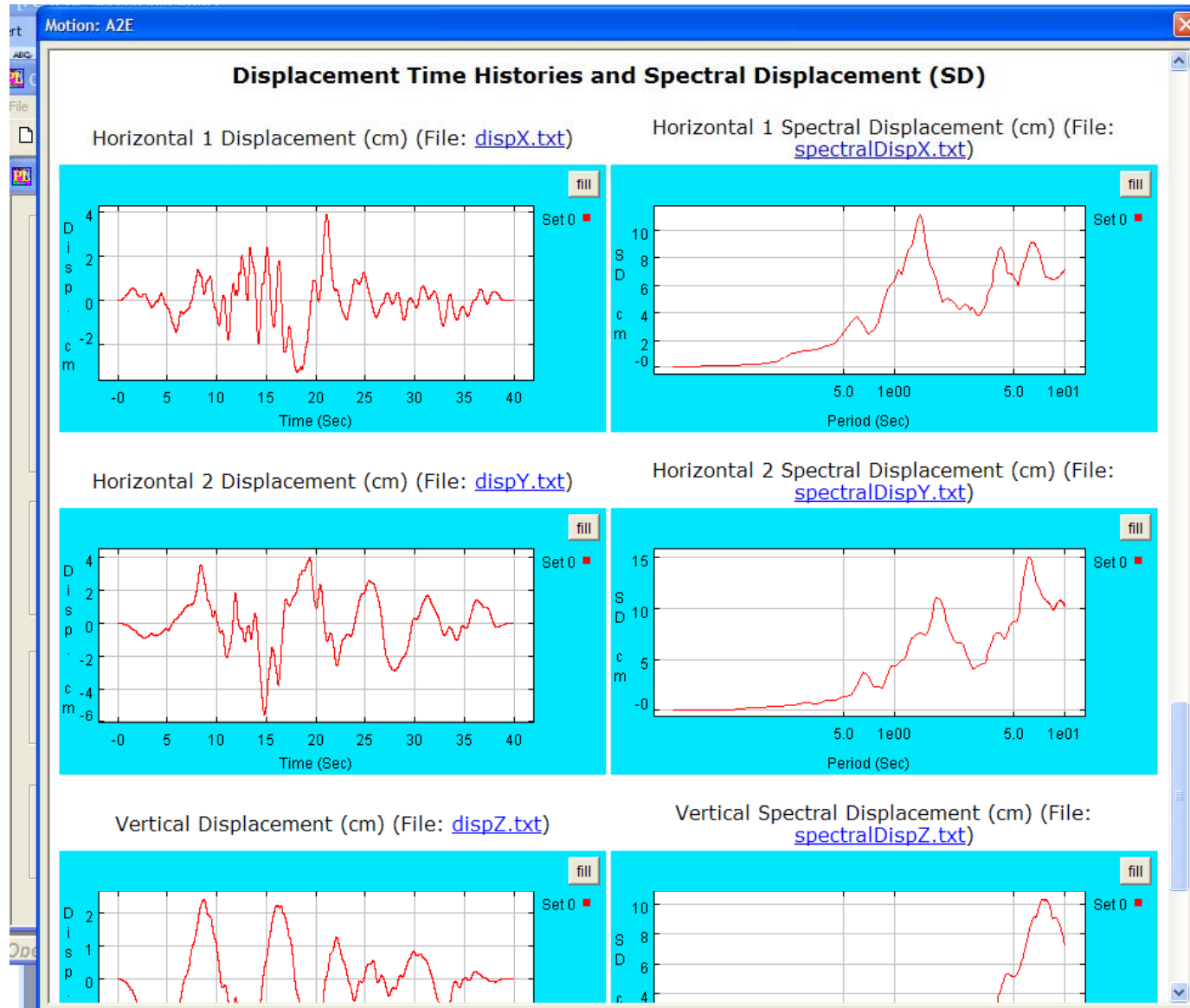
Histogram and Cumulative Distribution (Con't)



Intensity Measures



Intensity Measures (Con't)



Bridge Model

OpenSeesPL - PBEE.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

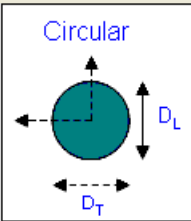
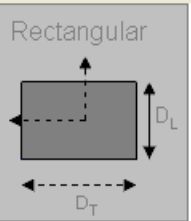
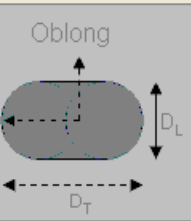
Model Input

Analysis Type
Single Analysis
☐ Pushover
☐ Eigenvalue
☐ Base Shear
PBEE Analysis
☒ Ground Shaking
☐ Repair

Model Definition
Bridge Parameters
Mesh Parameters
Boundary Conditions
B.C. Type
Bedrock Type
Model Inclination
Ground Surface
Whole Model

Bridge Model

Column
☒ Circular ☐ Rectangular ☐ Oblong

Diameter Longitudinal (DL) 1.22 [m]
Diameter Transverse (DT) 1.22 [m]
Total Column Length 12 [m]
Column Length above Surface 6.71 [m]
Column Material Properties

Pile Head
☒ Fixed ☐ Free/Pinned
Pile Head Mass 0 [ton]
Axial Load 0 [kip]

☐ Pile Group
Group Info
X-Dir. Y-Dir.
Number of Piles 3 3
Spacing (xD) 3 3

Abutment Ramp
Abutment Length 8 [m]

Deck
Deck Length 12 [m]
Deck Width 11.9 [m]
Deck Depth 1.83 [m]
Deck Properties

Abutment
Number of Bearings 3
Bearing Height 0.051 [m]
Number of Shear Keys 2
Shear Key Height 1.83 [m]
Abutment Model

OK Cancel

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

Column Material Properties

OpenSeesPL - PBEE.opl

Fiber Section

RC Section Properties

Longitudinal Bar Size#	10
Longitudinal Steel %	2
Transverse Bar Size#	7
Transverse Steel %	1.6
Steel Unit Weight	77 [kPa]
Steel Yield Strength	460000 [kPa]
Concrete Unit Weight	22.8 [kPa]
Concrete Unconfined Strength	27600 [kPa]

RC Materials

Steel Material: Steel01 View Stress-Strain

Core Concrete Material: Concrete01 View Stress-Strain

Cover Concrete Material: Concrete01 View Stress-Strain

Steel

Young's Modulus	200000000 [kPa]
Strain-hardening Ratio	0.01

Controlling Parameter R0: 15

Controlling Parameter cR1: 0.925

Controlling Parameter cR2: 0.15

Core Concrete

Young's Modulus	300000000 [kPa]
Concrete Compressive Strength	-29000 [kPa]
Concrete Strain at Maximum Strength	-0.004
Concrete Crushing Strength	-22332 [kPa]
Concrete Strain at Crushing Strength	-0.014
Ratio between Unloading Slope	0.2
Tensile Strength	0
Tensile Softening Stiffness	0

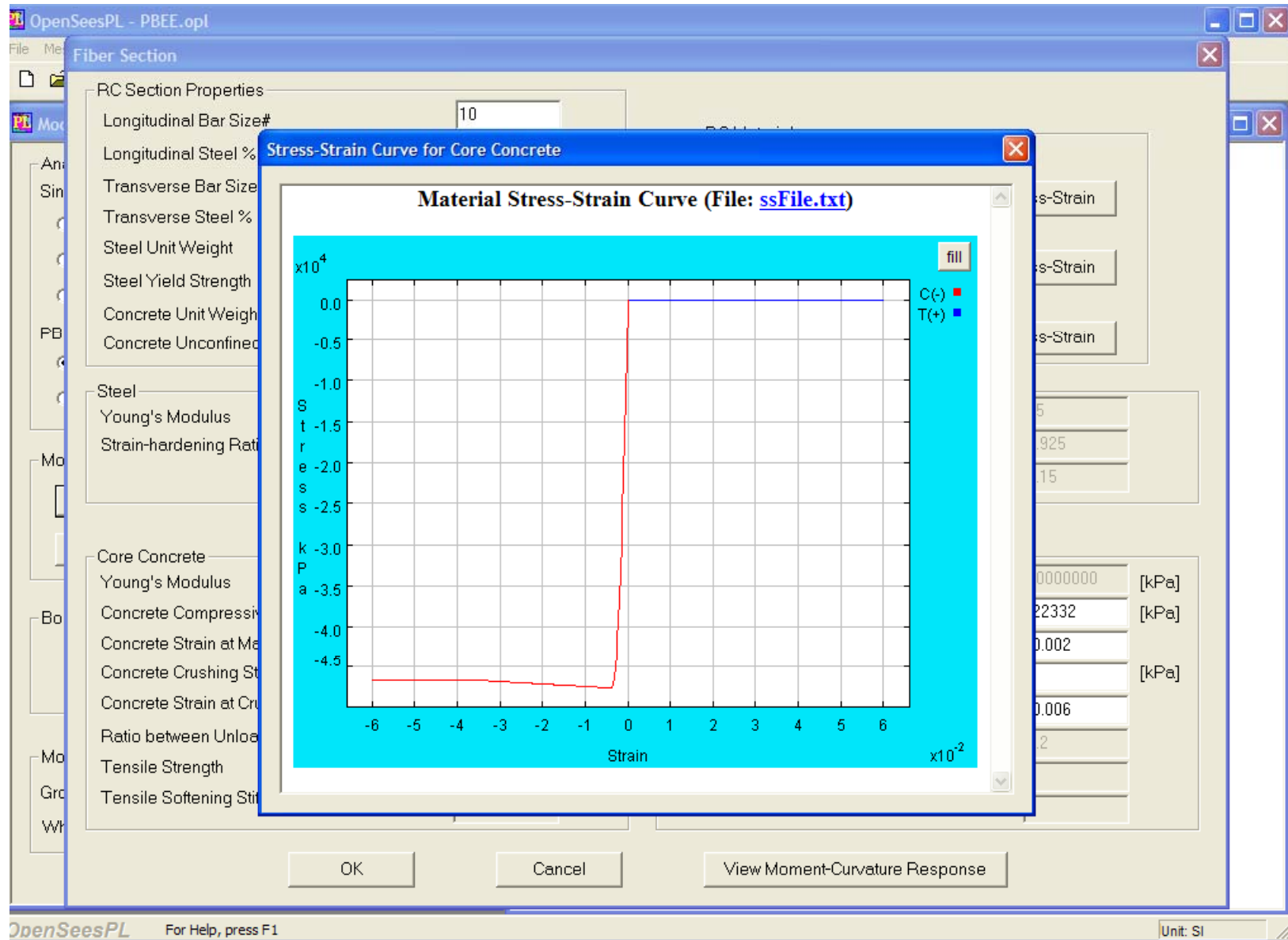
Cover Concrete

Young's Modulus	300000000 [kPa]
Concrete Compressive Strength	-22332 [kPa]
Concrete Strain at Maximum Strength	-0.002
Concrete Crushing Strength	0 [kPa]
Concrete Strain at Crushing Strength	-0.006
Ratio between Unloading Slope	0.2
Tensile Strength	0
Tensile Softening Stiffness	0

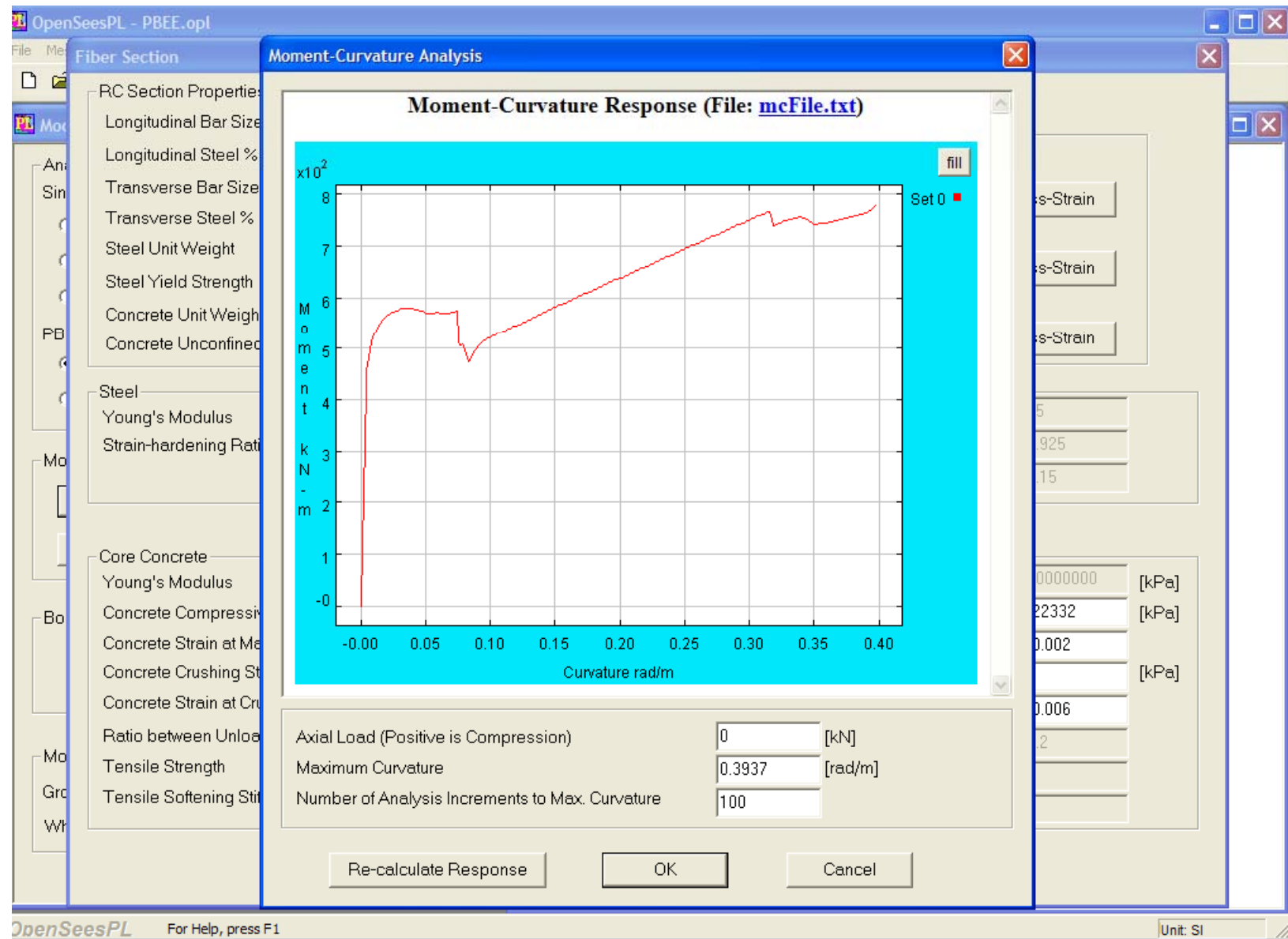
OK Cancel View Moment-Curvature Response

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

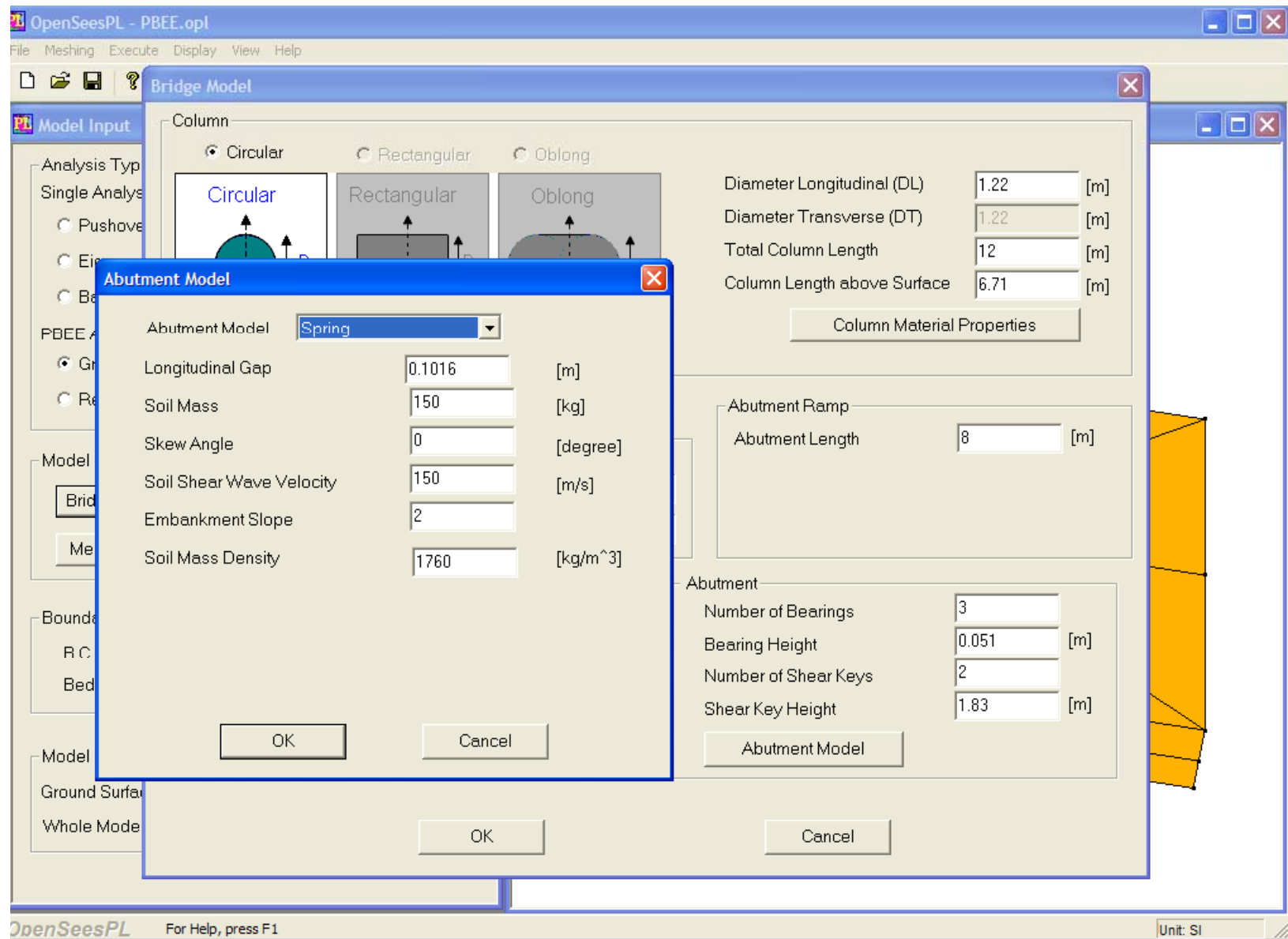
Material Stress-Strain Curve



Moment-Curvature Response for Column



Abutment Model



Deck Properties

OpenSeesPL - PBEE.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

Bridge Model

Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis

☐ Pushover

☐ Eigenvalue

☐ Base Shear

PBEE Analysis

☒ Ground Shaking

☐ Repair

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters

Mesh Parameters

Boundary Conditions

R.C. Type

Bedrock Type

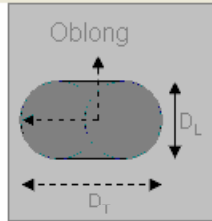
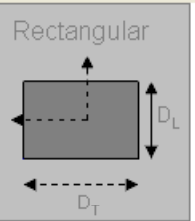
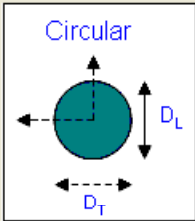
Model Inclination

Ground Surface

Whole Model

Column

☒ Circular ☐ Rectangular ☐ Oblong



Diameter Longitudinal (DL) 1.22 [m]

Diameter Transverse (DT) 1.22 [m]

Total Column Length 12 [m]

Column Length above Surface 6.71 [m]

Column Material Properties

Pile Head

☒ Fixed ☐ Free/Pinned

Pile Head Mass 0 [ton]

Axial Load 0 [kip]

☐ Pile Group

Group Info

X-Dir.

Number of Piles 3

Spacing (xD) 3

Abutment Ramp

Deck

Deck Length 12 [m]

Deck Width 11.9 [m]

Deck Depth 1.83 [m]

Deck Properties

OK Cancel

Aggregator Section for Deck

Youngs Modulus 28000000 [kPa]

Shear Modulus 11500000 [kPa]

Cross-Section Area 5.72 [m²]

Moment of Inertia @ Transverse Axis 2.81 [m⁴]

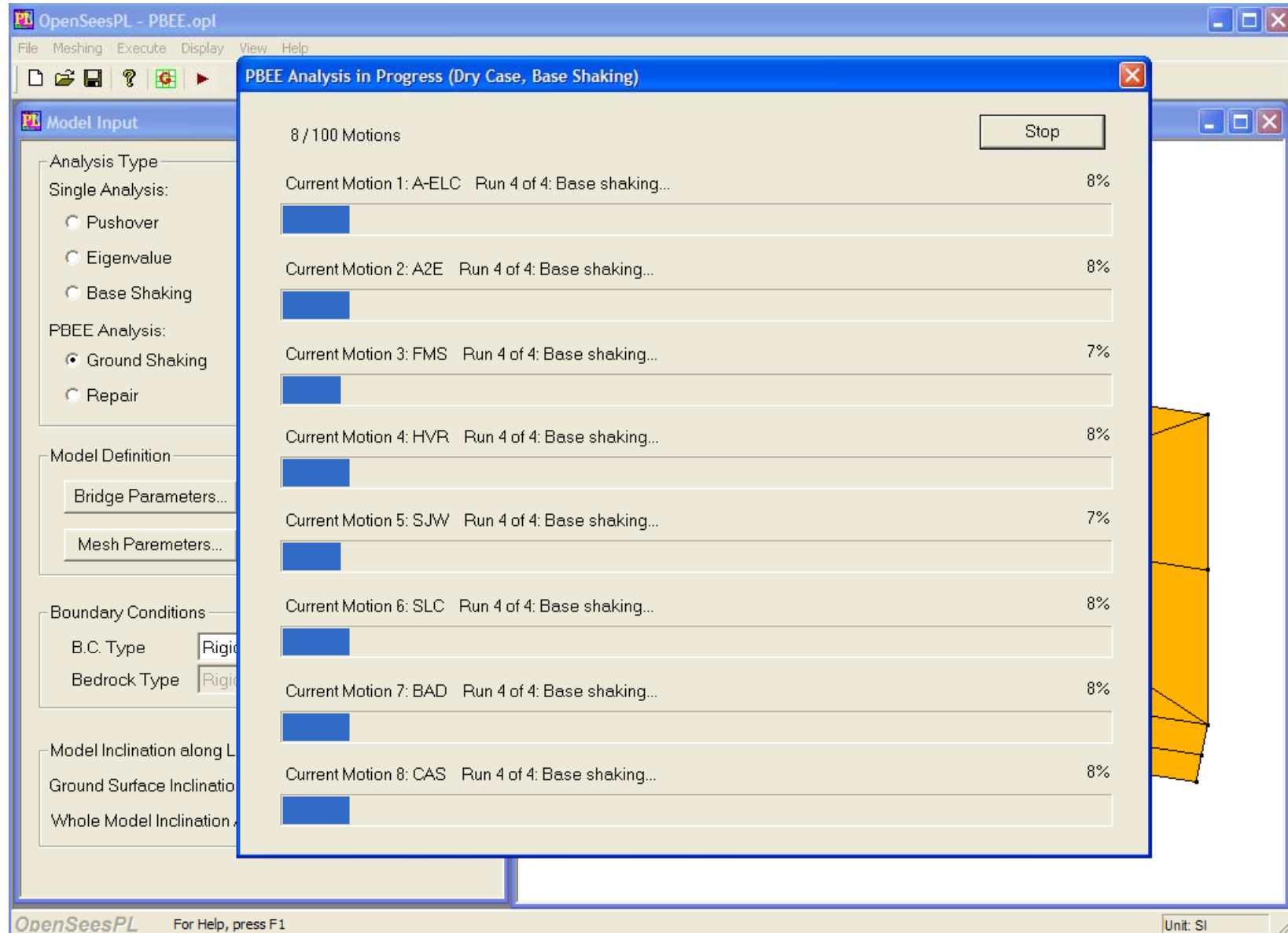
Moment of Inertia @ Vertical Axis 53.9 [m⁴]

Weight per Unit Length 130.3 [kN/m]

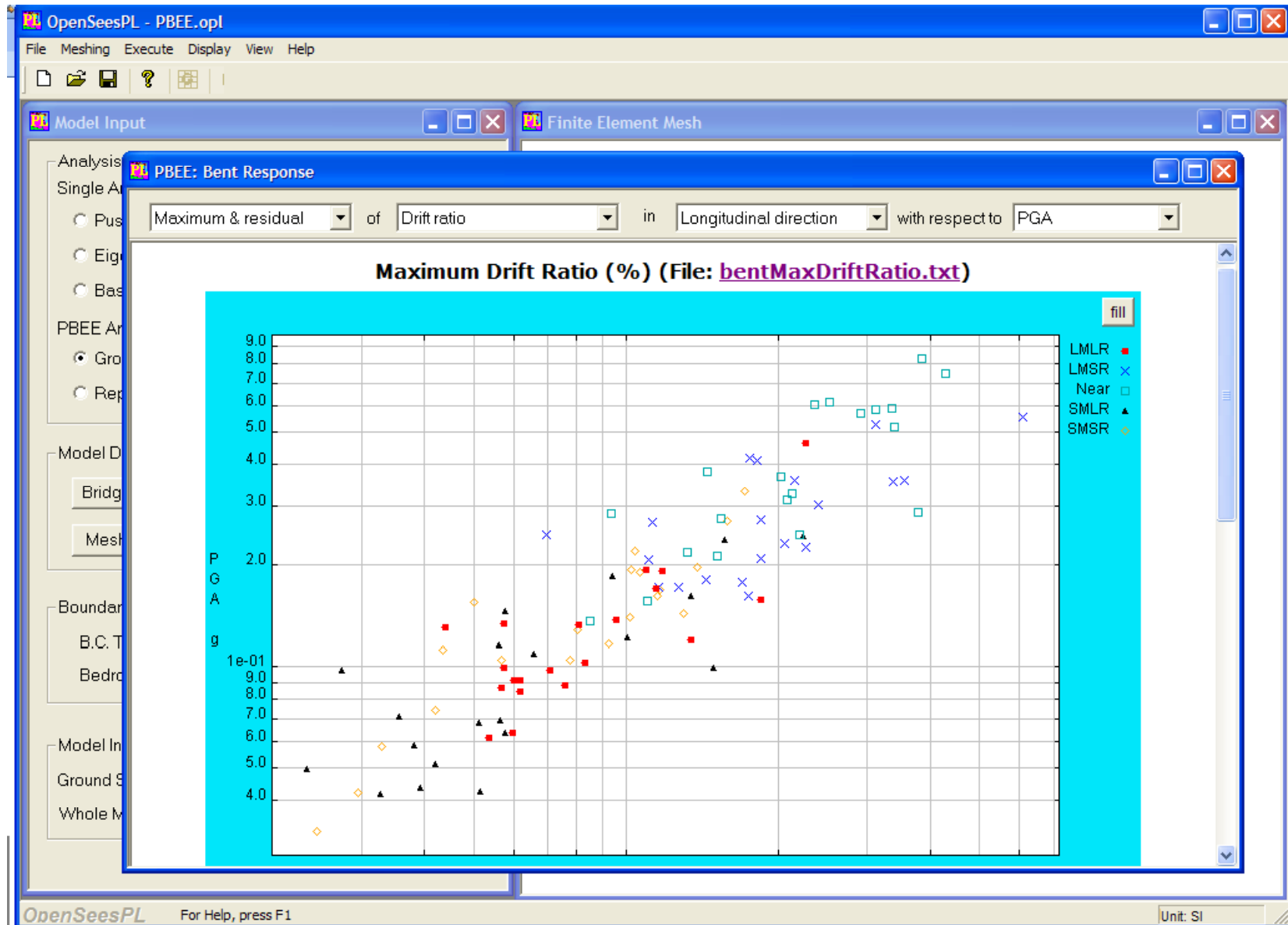
OK Cancel

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

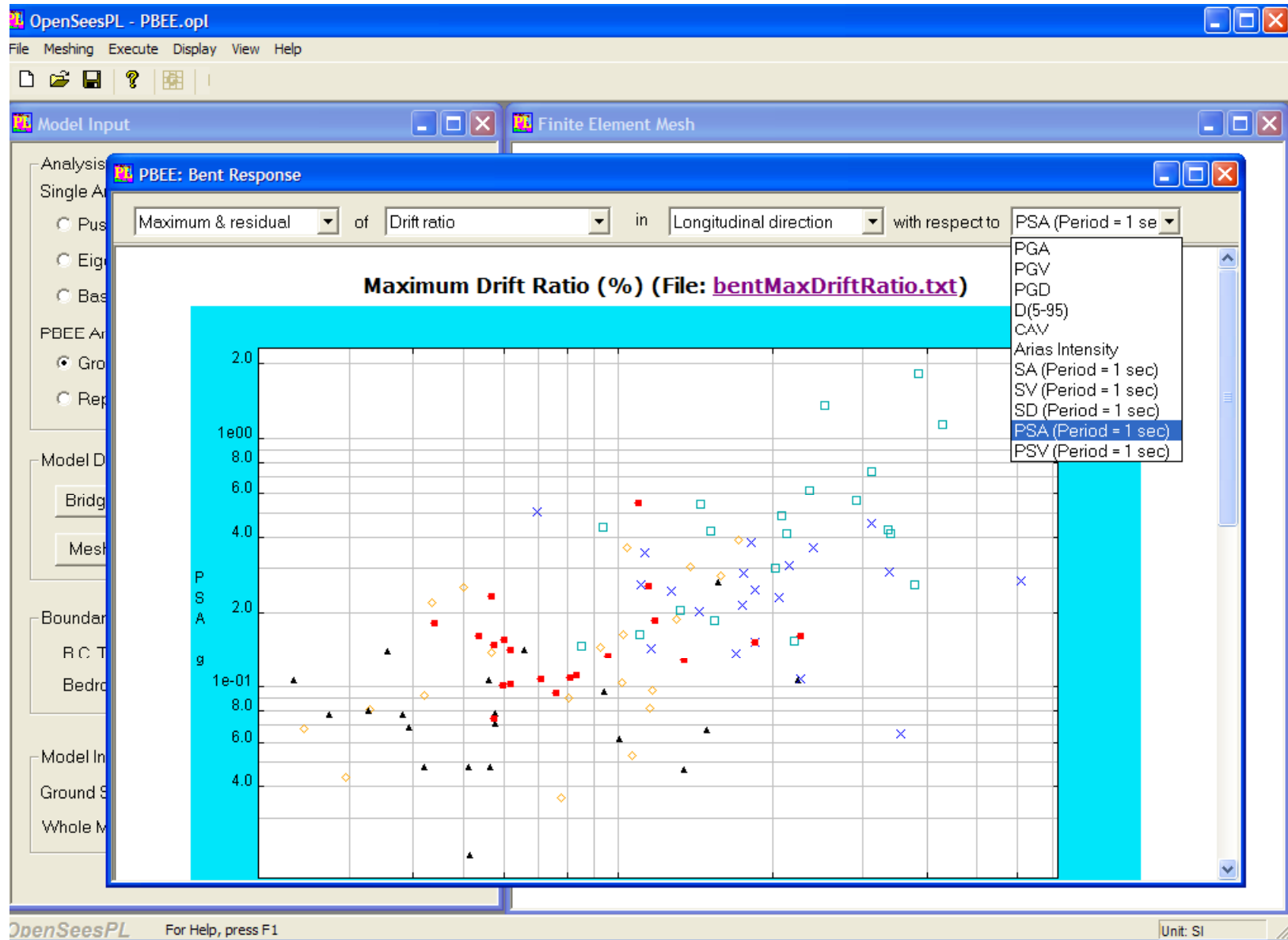
Running Multiple Records at the Same Time



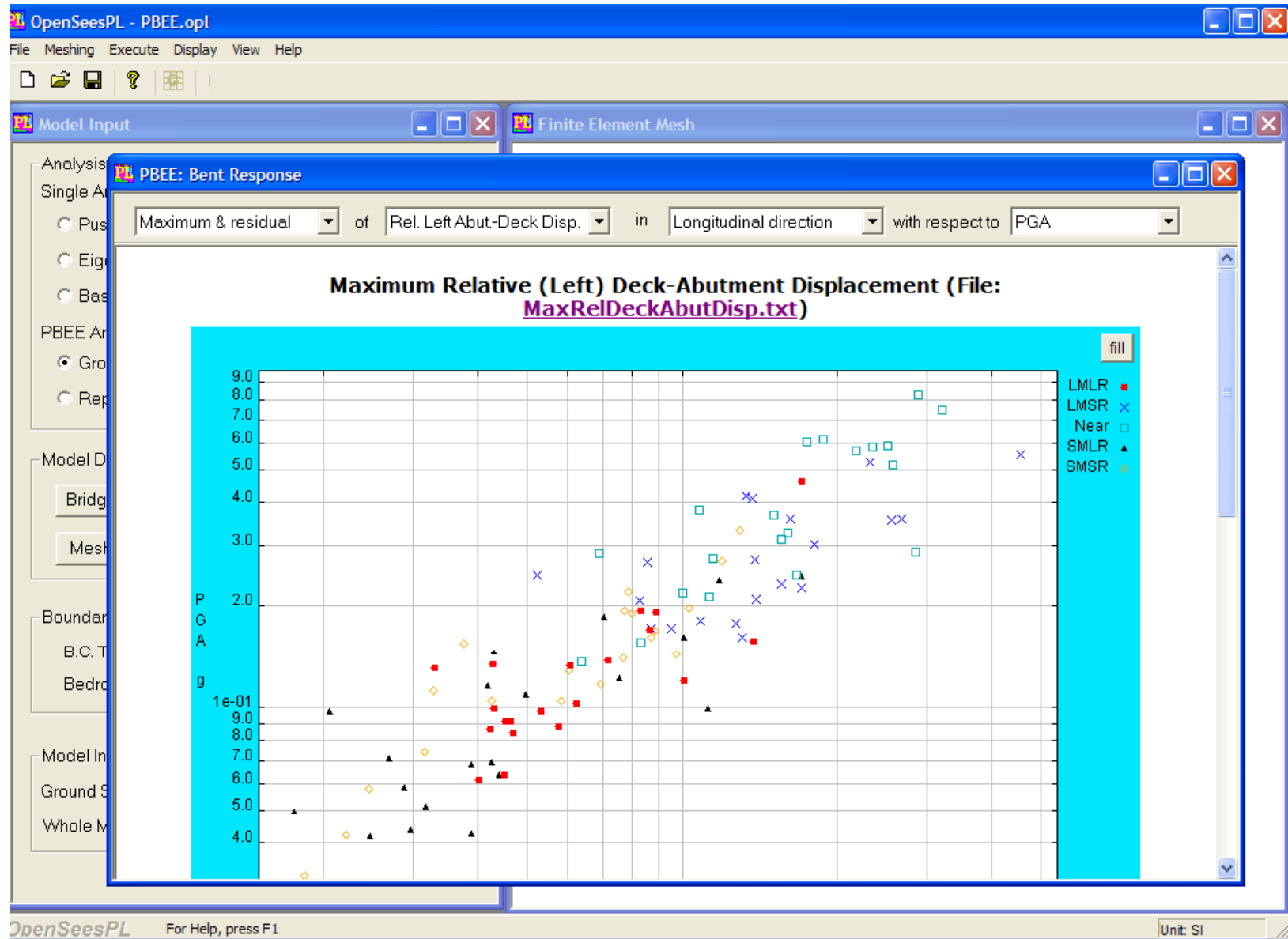
Bridge Response



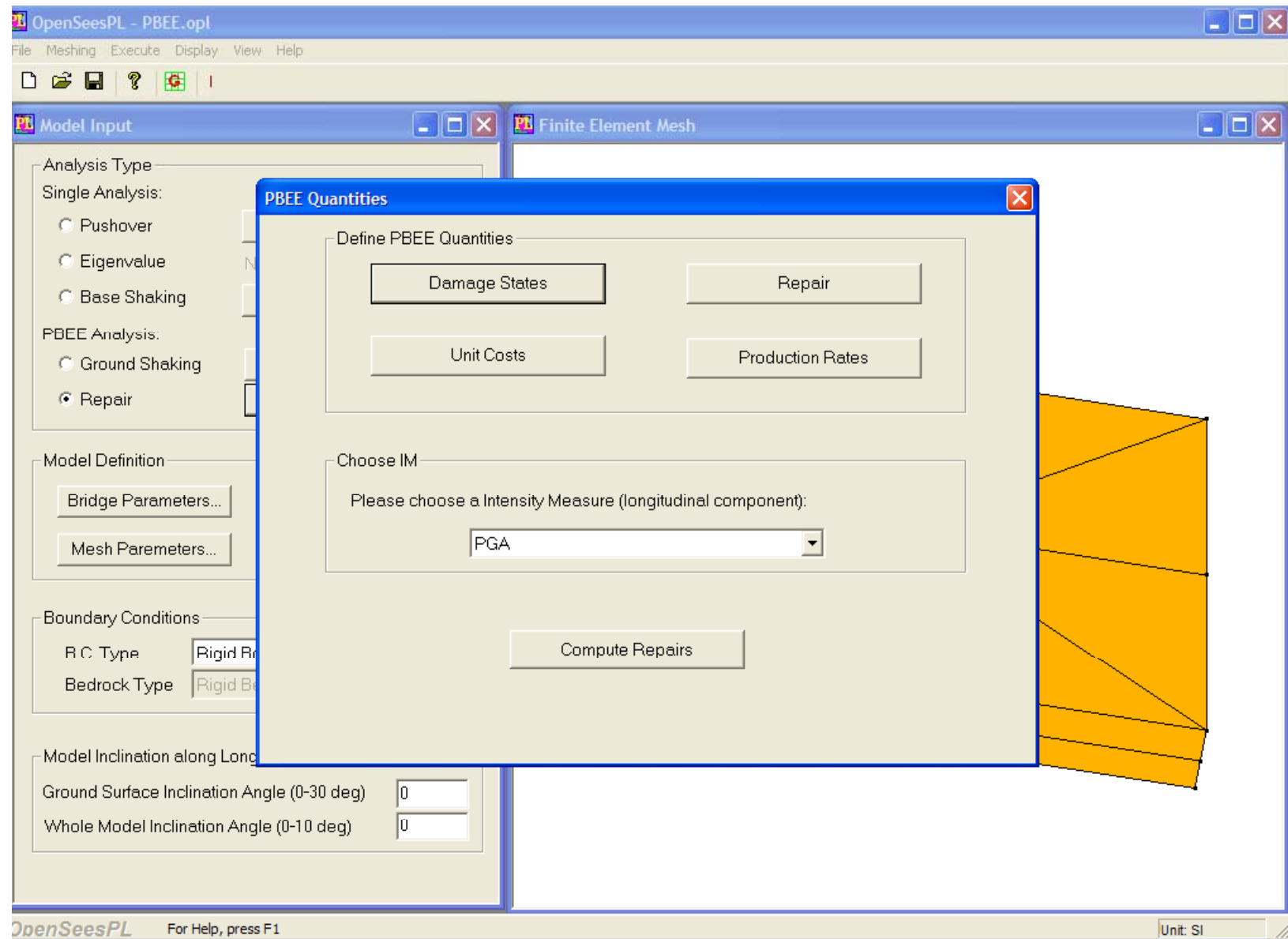
Max Drift with respect to IM



Max Rel. Deck-Abutment Displacement



PBEE Quantities



Damage States

OpenSeesPL - PBEEminOutput.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis:

☐ Pushover

☐ Eigenvalue

☐ Base Shaking

PBEE Analysis:

☐ Ground Shaking

☒ Repair

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters...

Mesh Parameters...

Boundary Conditions

B.C. Type Rigid B

Bedrock Type Rigid B

Model Inclination along Longitud

Ground Surface Inclination Angle

Whole Model Inclination Angle (

PBEE: Damage States

Column DS

EDP Max. Tangent Drift SRSS (%)

DS1: Cracking	Lambda (%)	0.2405872762	Beta	0.3
DS2: Spalling	Lambda (%)	2.0312951351	Beta	0.33
DS3: Bar Buckling	Lambda (%)	7.4325328475	Beta	0.25
DS4: Failure	Lambda (%)	9.2784309123	Beta	0.35

Left Abutment DS

EDP Max. Relative Deck-Abutment Long. Disp. (m)

DS1: Cleaning	Lambda (m)	0.051	Beta	0.25
DS2: Assembly	Lambda (m)	0.102	Beta	0.25
DS3: Back Wall Spalling	Lambda (m)	0.11115	Beta	0.3
DS4: Back Wall Failure	Lambda (m)	0.1386	Beta	0.3

Right Abutment DS

EDP Max. Relative Deck-Abutment Long. Disp. (m)

DS1: Cleaning	Lambda (m)	0.051	Beta	0.25
DS2: Assembly	Lambda (m)	0.102	Beta	0.25
DS3: Back Wall Spalling	Lambda (m)	0.11115	Beta	0.3
DS4: Back Wall Failure	Lambda (m)	0.1386	Beta	0.3

OK Cancel

Unit: SI

Repair Quantities

OpenSeesPL - PBEEminOutput.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

Model Input

Analysis Type: ☐ Pushover ☐ Eigen ☐ Base ☐ PBEE Analysis ☐ Ground Motion ☒ Repair

Model Definition:

PBEE: Repair

Item#	Item Name	Unit	Col. DS1	Col. DS2	Col. DS3	Col. DS4	LAbut DS1	LAbut DS2
1	Structure excavation	CY	0	0	12.5735	12.5735	0	8.68169
2	Structure backfill	CY	0	0	12.5735	12.5735	0	8.68169
3	Temporary support (superstructure)	SF	0	0	5265	5265		
4	Temporary support (abutment)	SF						
5	Structural concrete (bridge)	CY	0	0	10.2608	10.2608	2.41	2.41
6	Structural concrete (footing)	CY					0	0
7	Structural concrete (approach slab)	CY					0	0
8	Aggregate base (approach slab)	CY					0	0
9	Bar reinforcing steel (bridge)	LB	0	0	4632.12	4632.12	0	0
10	Bar reinforcing steel (footing, retaining wall)	LB						
11	Epoxy inject cracks	LF	44.0289	26.84	0	0	0	12.0079
12	Repair minor spalls	SF	86.9337	69.2147	0	0	0	23.4406
13	Column steel casing	LB						
14	Joint seal assembly	LF					39.042	39.042
15	Elastomeric bearings	EA						
16	Drill and bond dowel	LF						
17	Furnish steel pipe pile	LF						
18	Drive steel pipe pile	EA						
19	Drive abutment pipe pile	EA						
20	Asphalt concrete	TON						
21	Mud jacking	CY						
22	Bridge removal (column)	CY	0	0	10.2608	10.2608		
23	Bridge removal (portion)	CY					2.41	2.41
24	Approach slab removal	CY					0	0
25	Clean deck for methacrylate	SF					0	0
26	Furnish methacrylate	GAL						
27	Treat bridge deck	SF						
28	Barrier rail	LF						
29	Re-center column	EA						

OK Cancel

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

Unit Costs

OpenSeesPL - PBEE.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis:

☐ Pushover

☐ Eigenvalue

☐ Base Shaking

PBEE Analysis:

☐ Ground Shaking

☒ Repair

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters...

Mesh Parameters...

Boundary Conditions

R.C. Type

Bedrock Type

Model Inclination along Long

Ground Surface Inclination Ang

Whole Model Inclination Angle

PBEE: Unit Costs

Item#	Item Name	Unit	UC mean	UC std dev
1	Structure excavation	CY	\$ 165	\$ 33
2	Structure backfill	CY	\$ 220	\$ 44
3	Temporary support (superstructure)	SF	\$ 38	\$ 7.6
4	Temporary support (abutment)	SF	\$ 38	\$ 7.6
5	Structural concrete (bridge)	CY	\$ 2225	\$ 445
6	Structural concrete (footing)	CY	\$ 520	\$ 104
7	Structural concrete (approach slab)	CY	\$ 1625	\$ 325
8	Aggregate base (approach slab)	CY	\$ 325	\$ 65
9	Bar reinforcing steel (bridge)	LB	\$ 1.35	\$ 0.27
10	Bar reinforcing steel (footing, retaining w...	LB	\$ 1.2	\$ 0.24
11	Epoxy inject cracks	LF	\$ 215	\$ 43
12	Repair minor spalls	SF	\$ 300	\$ 60
13	Column steel casing	LB	\$ 10	\$ 2
14	Joint seal assembly	LF	\$ 275	\$ 55
15	Elastomeric bearings	EA	\$ 1500	\$ 300
16	Drill and bond dowel	LF	\$ 55	\$ 11
17	Furnish steel pipe pile	LF	\$ 55	\$ 11
18	Drive steel pipe pile	EA	\$ 2050	\$ 410
19	Drive abutment pipe pile	EA	\$ 9000	\$ 1800
20	Asphalt concrete	TON	\$ 265	\$ 53
21	Mud jacking	CY	\$ 380	\$ 76
22	Bridge removal (column)	CY	\$ 3405	\$ 681
23	Bridge removal (portion)	CY	\$ 2355	\$ 471
24	Approach slab removal	CY	\$ 1000	\$ 200
25	Clean deck for methacrylate	SF	\$ 0.4	\$ 0.08
26	Furnish methacrylate	GAL	\$ 85	\$ 17
27	Treat bridge deck	SF	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.11
28	Barrier rail	LF	\$ 2	\$ 0.4
29	Re-center column	EA	\$ 100	\$ 20

OK Cancel

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

Production Rates

OpenSeesPL - PBEE.opl

File Meshing Execute Display View Help

Model Input

Analysis Type

Single Analysis:

☐ Pushover

☐ Eigenvalue

☐ Base Shaking

PBEE Analysis:

☐ Ground Shaking

☒ Repair

Model Definition

Bridge Parameters...

Mesh Parameters...

Boundary Conditions

B.C. Type

Bedrock Type

Model Inclination along Long

Ground Surface Inclination Ang

Whole Model Inclination Angle

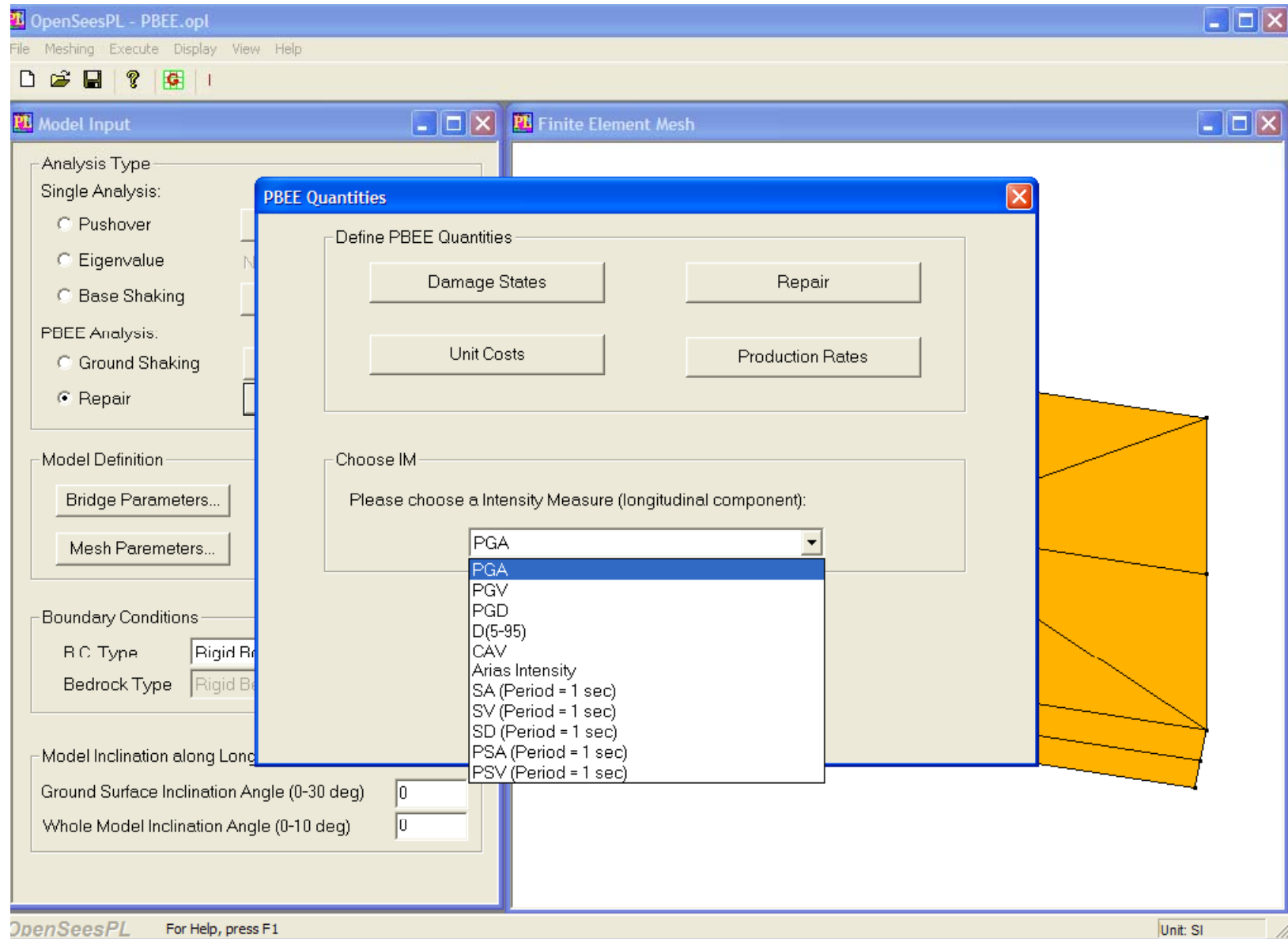
PBEE: Production Rates

Item#	Item Name	Unit	PR mean	PR std dev
1	Structure excavation	CWD	1.2	0.2
2	Structure backfill	CWD	2.2	0.5
3	Temporary support (superstructure)	CWD	34.2	3.8
4	Temporary support (abutment)	CWD	33.2	3.8
5	Structural concrete (bridge)	CWD	10	0.7
6	Structural concrete (footing)	CWD	10	0.7
7	Structural concrete (approach slab)	CWD	2	0.3
8	Aggregate base (approach slab)	CWD	1.2	0.2
9	Bar reinforcing steel (bridge)	CWD	1.8	0.2
10	Bar reinforcing steel (footing, retaining w...	CWD	1.8	0.2
11	Epoxy inject cracks	CWD	2	0.3
12	Repair minor spalls	CWD	2	0.3
13	Column steel casing	CWD	70	7.7
14	Joint seal assembly	CWD	2	0.3
15	Elastomeric bearings	CWD	1.2	0.2
16	Drill and bond dowel	CWD	1.2	0.2
17	Furnish steel pipe pile	CWD	35	1.7
18	Drive steel pipe pile	CWD	2	0.3
19	Drive abutment pipe pile	CWD	3	0.3
20	Asphalt concrete	CWD	2	0.3
21	Mud jacking	CWD	2	0.3
22	Bridge removal (column)	CWD	16.2	1.8
23	Bridge removal (portion)	CWD	2	0.3
24	Approach slab removal	CWD	4	0.7
25	Clean deck for methacrylate	CWD	1.2	0.2
26	Furnish methacrylate	CWD	20	3.3
27	Treat bridge deck	CWD	1.2	0.2
28	Barrier rail	CWD	1.8	0.2
29	Re-center column	CWD	2	0.3

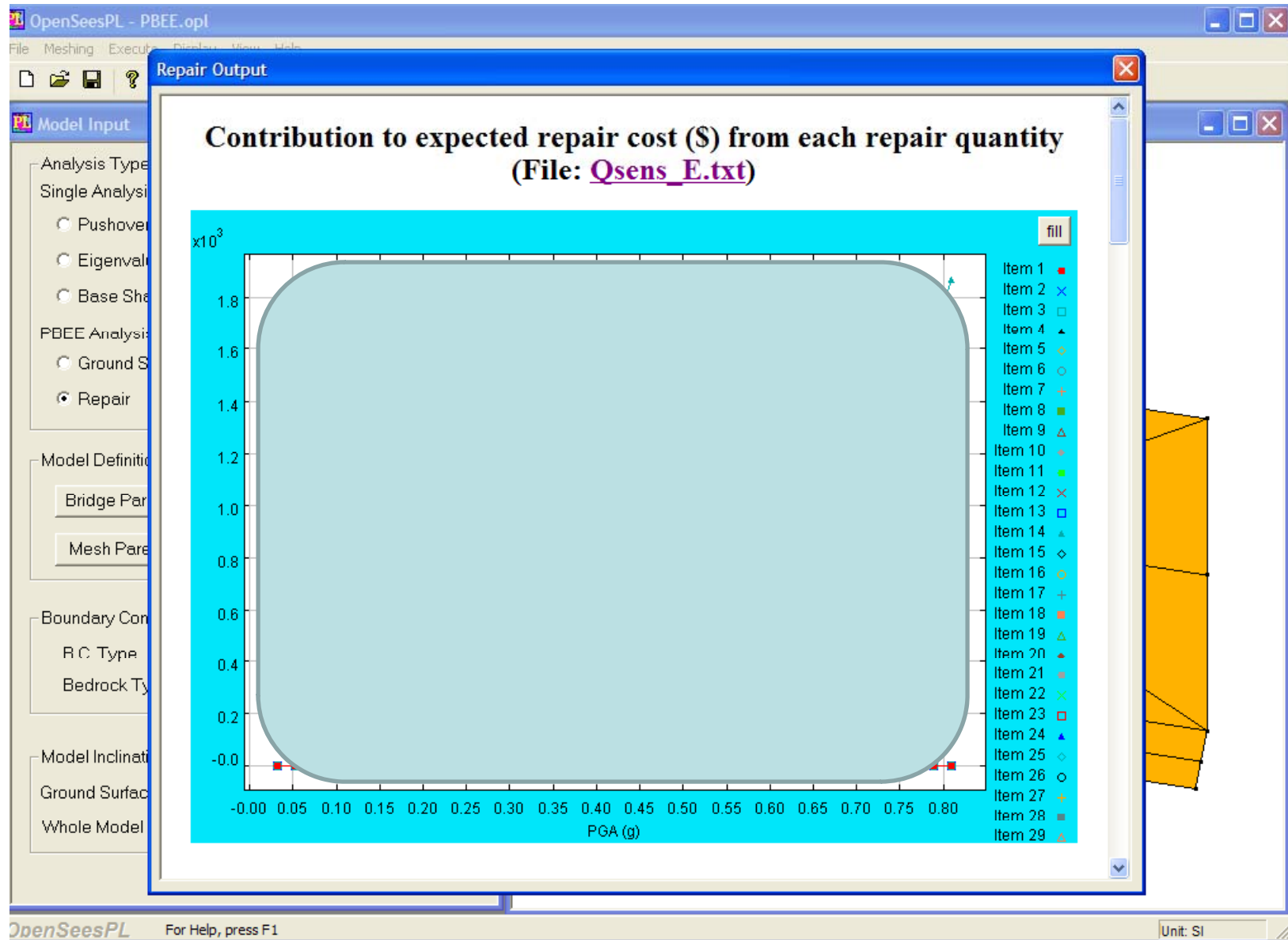
OK Cancel

OpenSeesPL For Help, press F1 Unit: SI

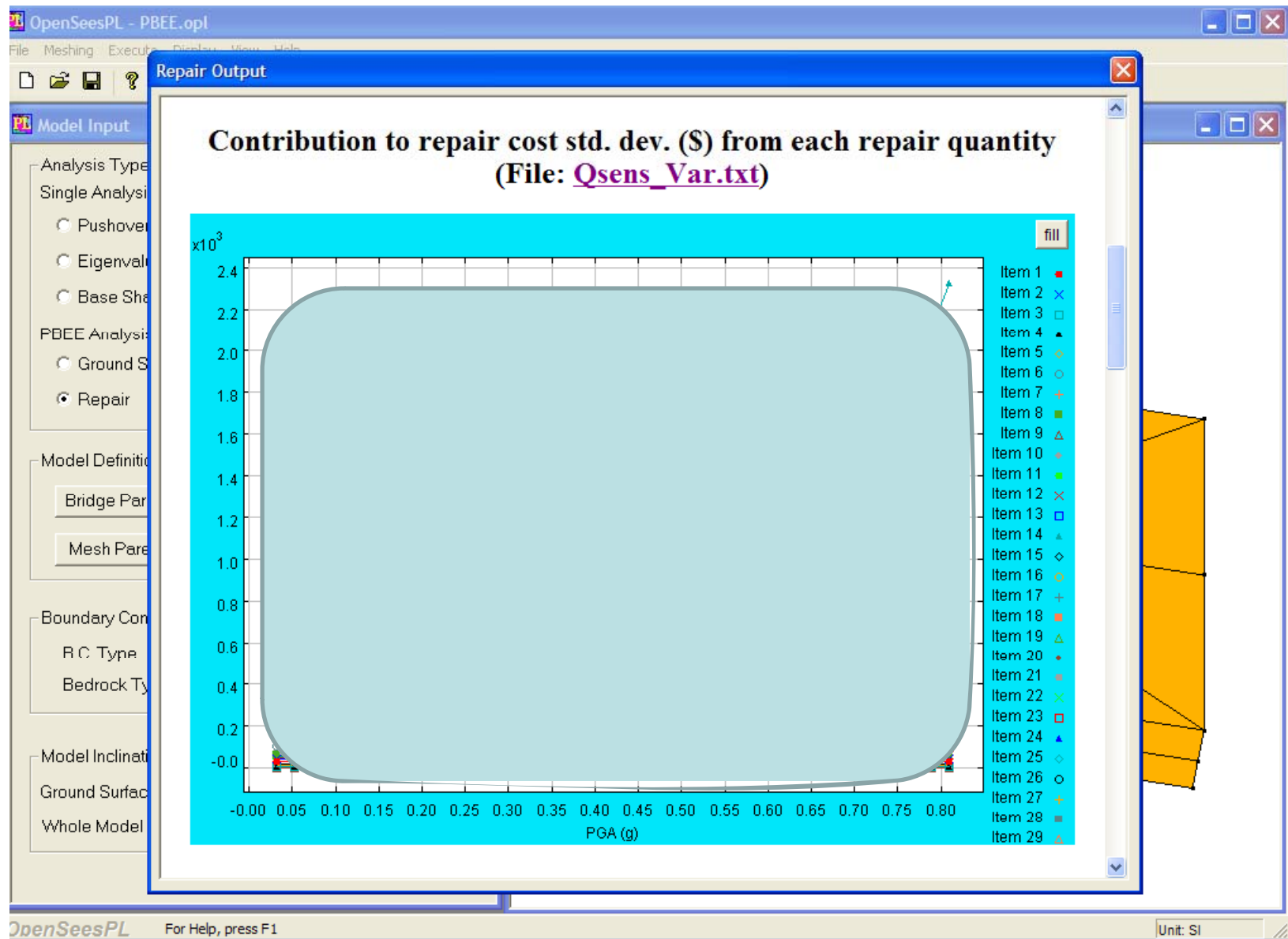
Compute Repairs (against IM)



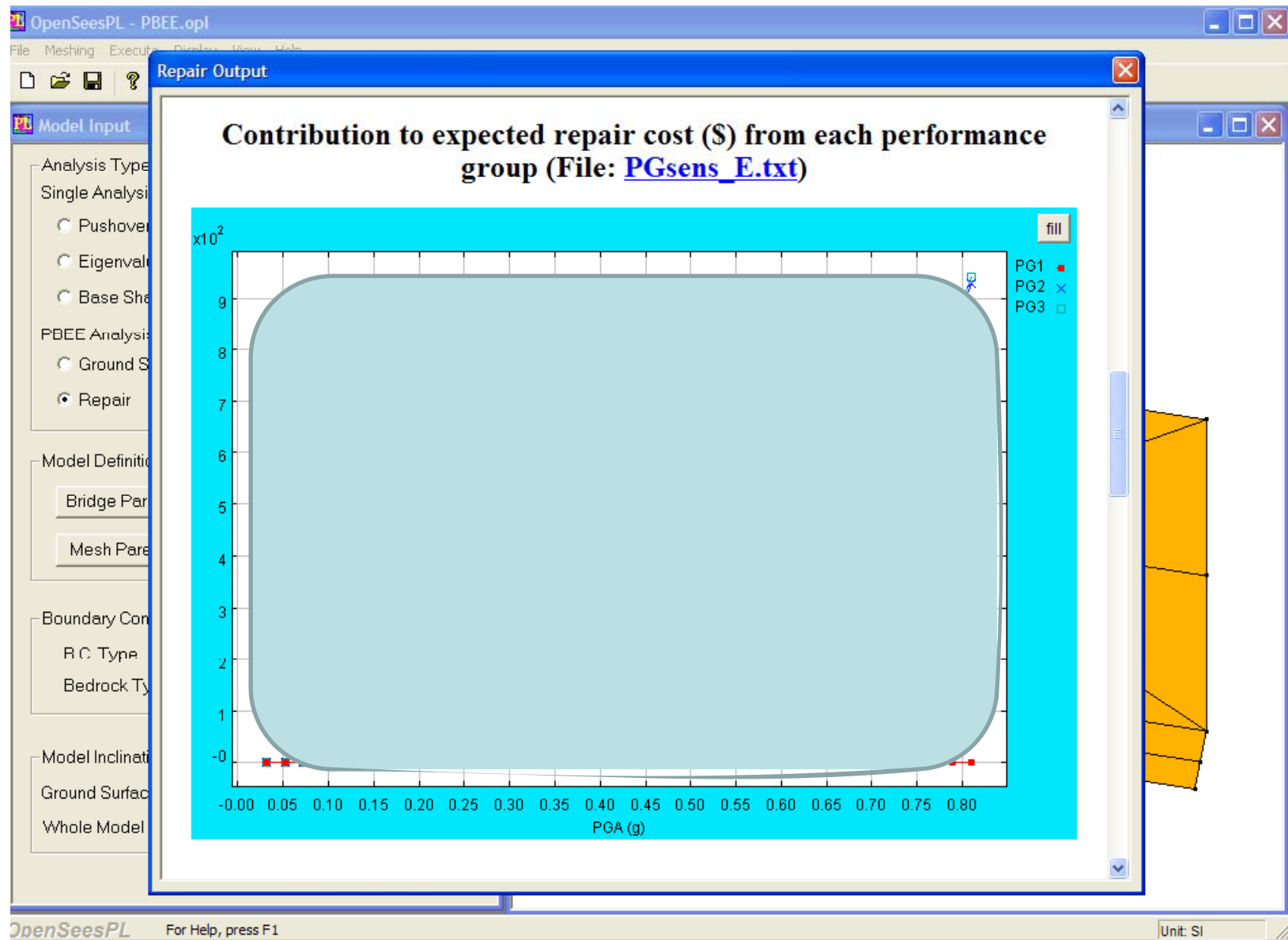
Repair Output



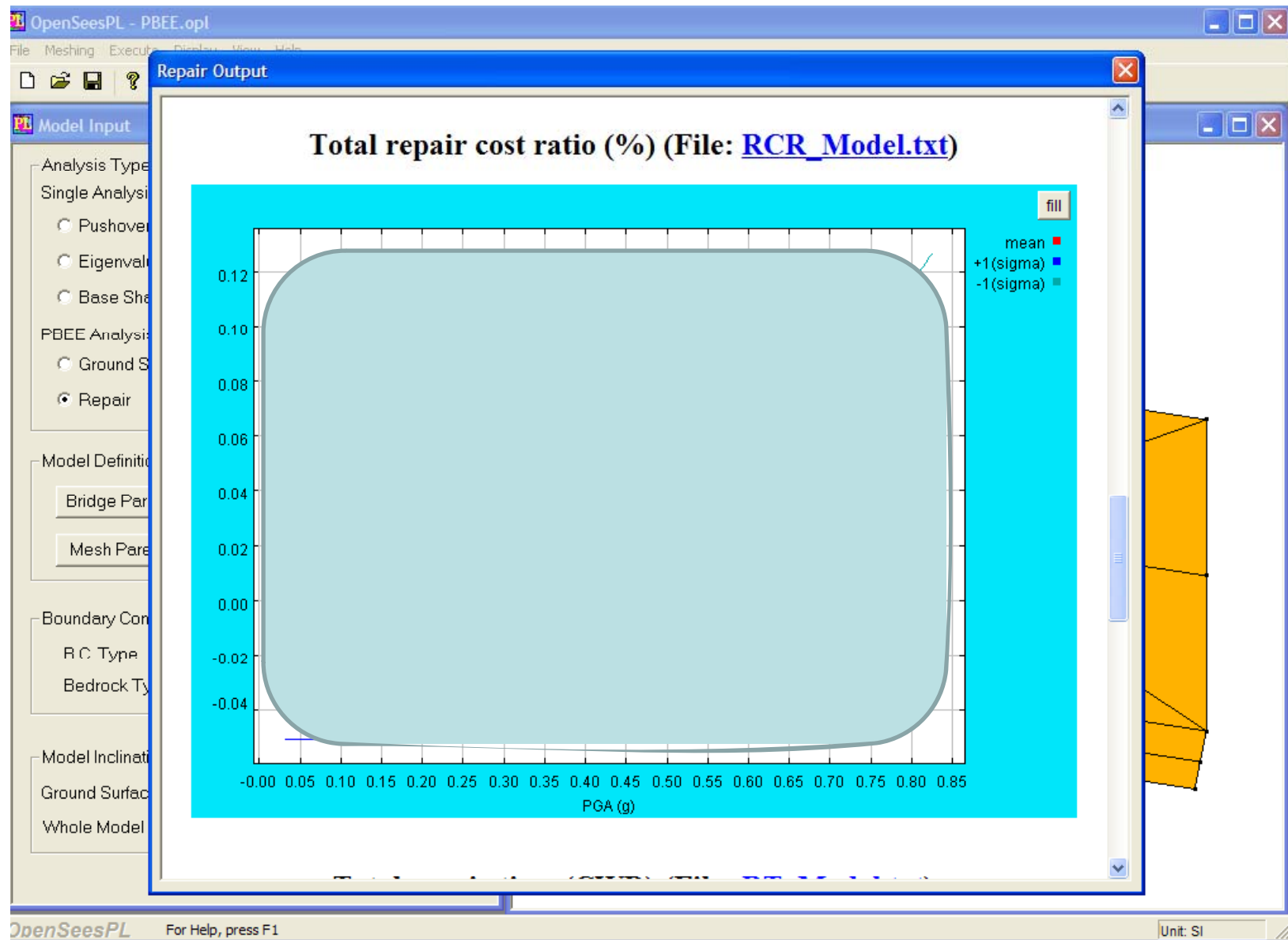
Repair Output (Con't)



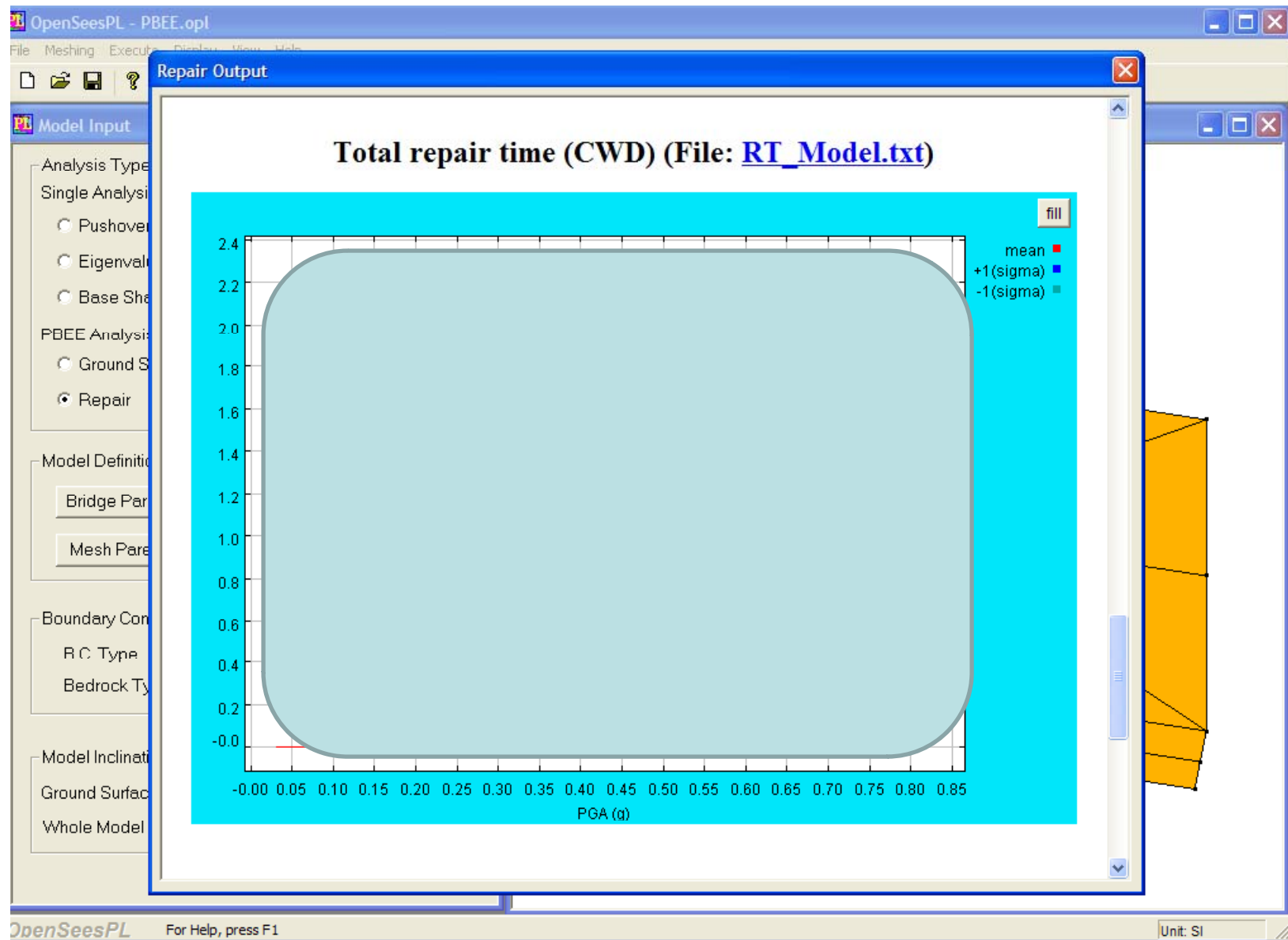
Repair Output (Con't)



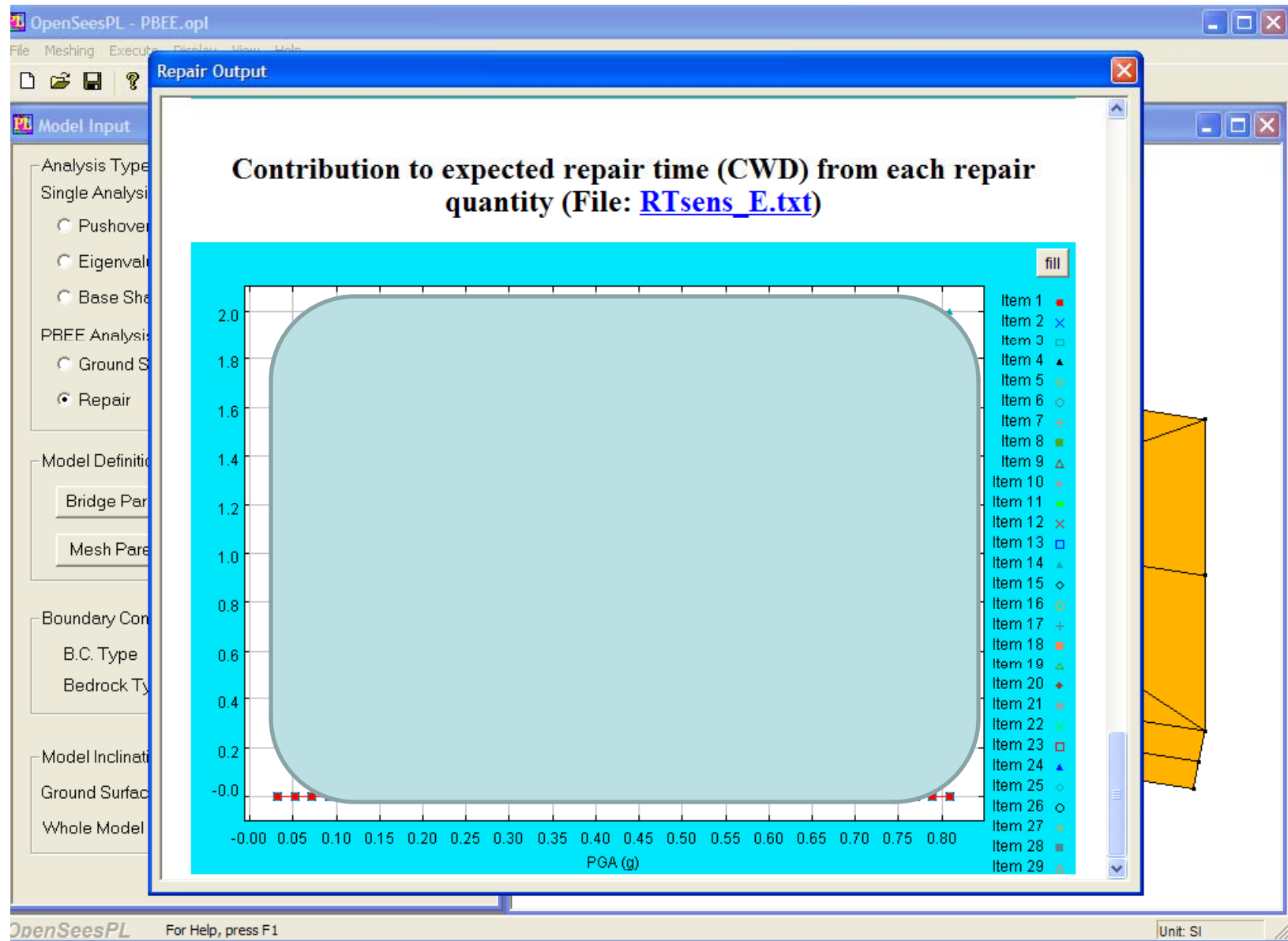
Repair Output (Con't)



Repair Output (Con't)



Repair Output (Con't)



Deformed Mesh

